### Modernization of Land Records and Applications for Development : Gujarat Experience

### **A Collaborative Programme**

#### Bhaskaracharya Institute for Space Applications and Geo-informatics



## Department of Science and Technology Government of Gujarat





## Land Records :

Location, Dimensions, Ownership, Use, History

## **Modernization :**

- Over Coming Deficiencies Through Technology
- Development of Scientific Tools for Land Use Planning to Achieve Sustainable Development & Inclusive Growth

## **Criteria**:

समाज उपयोगी, सही, समय पर, सरल, सरलता से, सस्ता, सहयोग से





# **Planning Criteria**

- Legality
  Environmental Sensitivity
- Suitability
- Acceptability
- Productivity

- Disaster Proneness
- Ownership
- Economic Viability

## Horizontal linkages among sectors

## **Tasks: Creation of Geo-Spatial Database**

## Characteristics

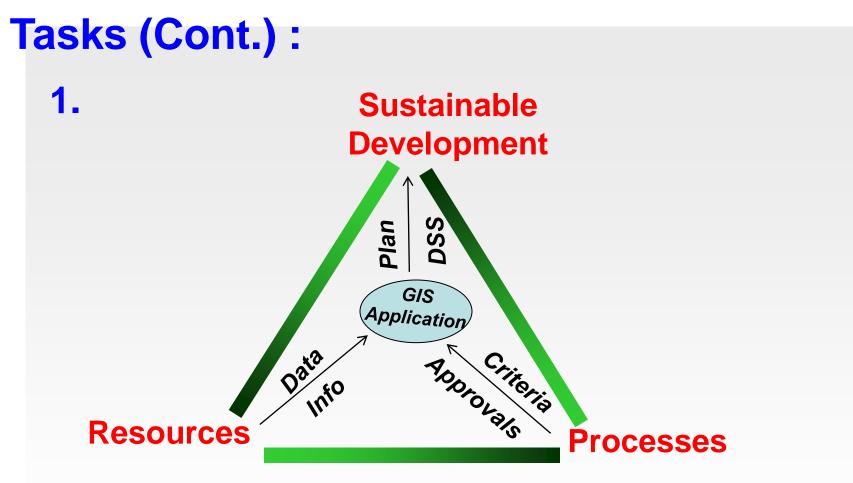
## Land Records Related to

- Multi–Sector (Purpose)
- 2D/3D/4D
- Standardized
- Compatible
- Common
- Sectoral hierarchy

- Assets
- Infrastructure
- Natural Resources
- Socio economic aspects
- Man made resources
- Individual Ownership



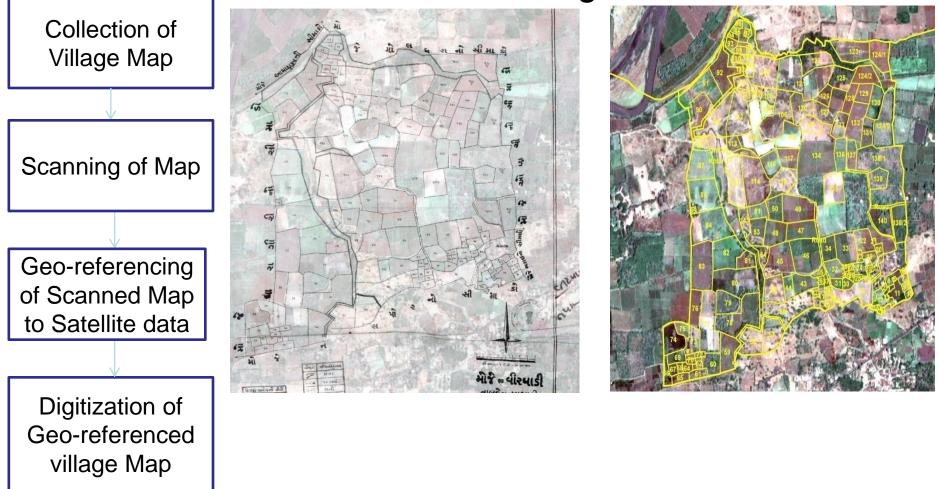




2. Technology Integration : GIS, Remote sensing, Image Processing, Photogrammetry, GPS, Mobile, MIS, Web etc

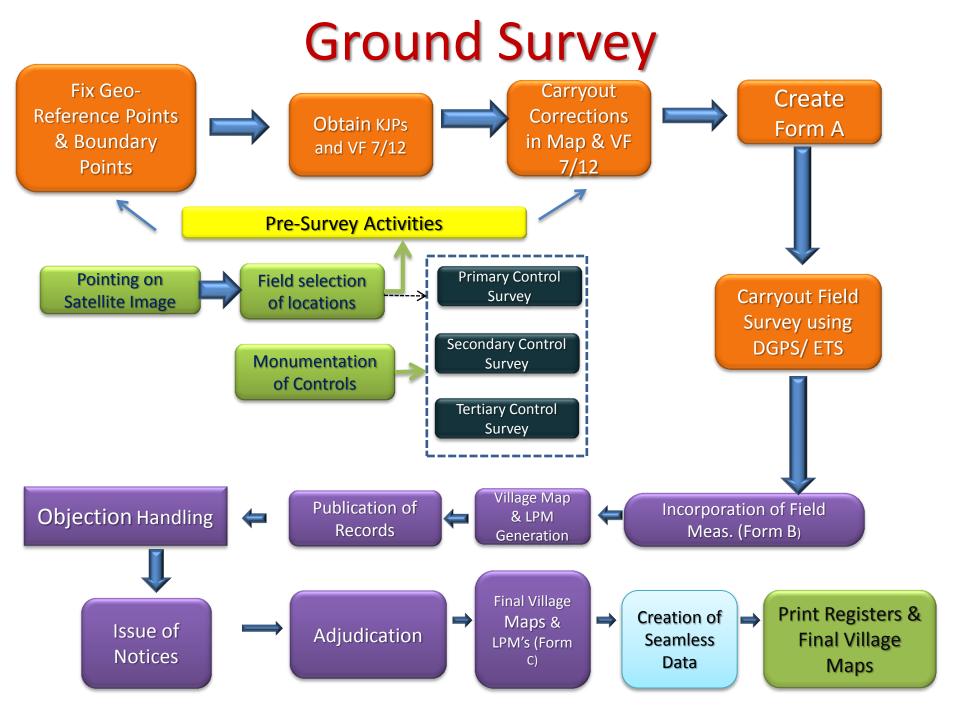


## Geo-spatial Database of Village Maps through Georeferencing on Indian Satellite Images



This process has been completed for the whole State Geo-referencing of Village Map & their Registration with Satellite Image is done every year





#### રી-સરવે માટે ગામ નમુનો નંબર હ

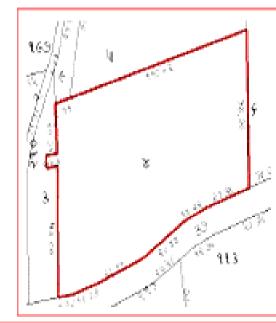


Village Form 7 with

Land Parcel Map

વિષ્યો	સામરમંહ
તાલુકો	xiRer
મોલે	<b>HEALS</b>
બ્વોક્રશાવે નંબર	4
શના પ્રકાર	વુન્ટી શરુ (વુ.શ)
ળમીતનો ઉપયોગ	ખેતીવારક ઉપયોગ
ખેતાનું નામ	ભાગોલજી
અન્ય વિવતો	(અન્દ્રો નં 1)( અન્દ વિવડો )

જુનો ધ્વોક/સરવે તંબર 🔰 1



લાયક સ્વીન	કેસ્ટ્રલ(ફે.બ્રુટે.ચેચી.)	ખાતા નંભર/શેગફળ/આકાર કે અને વેખ	નોંધ નંધરો અને કબ્લોટારોના નાય
જરન	<u> ምሪ</u> ቅትሪ		\$0\$8,9\$2,9¥,9¥0,982,12,23¥, <b>4</b> 82,
			££3,
કુવ લેગફળ	<u> </u>		
આપર છે.	8.74	106   0-2442   2.34	ચીતાણ દાંતાજી તેનાજી
લુકી તથા વિદેશધારો રુ	0.00		ચૌપાણ માધ્યજી તેનાજી
પાણીભાગ સ	0.00		ચૌહાણ બાબાજી નેનાજી
			ચૌતાણ અંદરજી નેનાજી
			સ્વ ચૌલાણ નેનાજી નિ પન્ની થોઈનીલેન
ગણેતિથની વિગતે		બીજા ફકી અને બોજાની વિગ્રતો	
		а.	

### **Applications of Geo-informatics in Gujarat : Starting Point**







#### **House Location**



#### Water Supply



GIDC



#### Canal

School Name	Electri fication	Sanitation	Compound Wall	Play Ground	Drinking Water	Standard at School
Dabhoda boy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	1-7
Dabhoda Girl	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	1-7
Salujina Muvada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	1-7
Otajina Chhapra	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	1-7
Butakiya	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	1-7
Ramnagar	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	1-7
Dadunagar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	1-7
	Adraj Moli of Pundan of Unva	usan S Vavol	ivada	Lekayada Aiŝkaŭ	iš Noti of	udara yg Mota





#### Check dam



#### **City Survey Map**

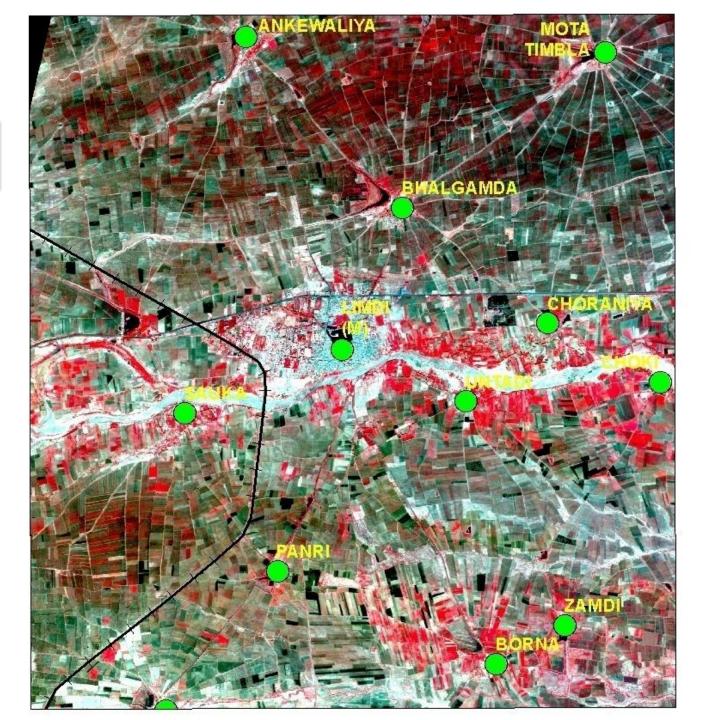


**CRZ Demarcation** 

### Through Seamless Satellite Image as a Base Map



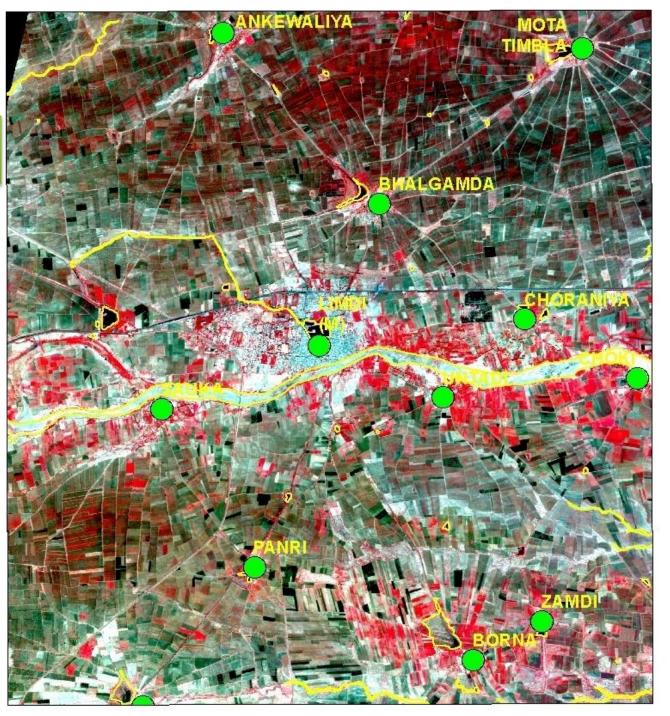
#### Railway Network







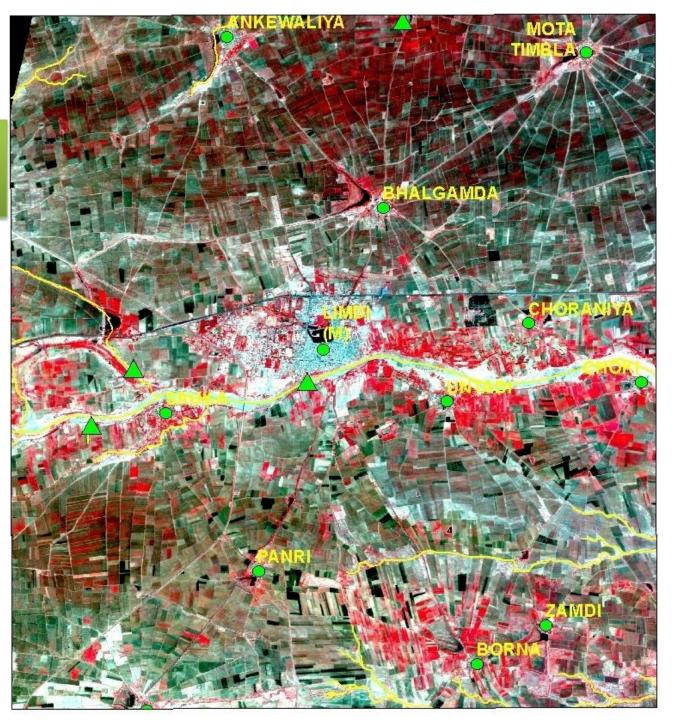








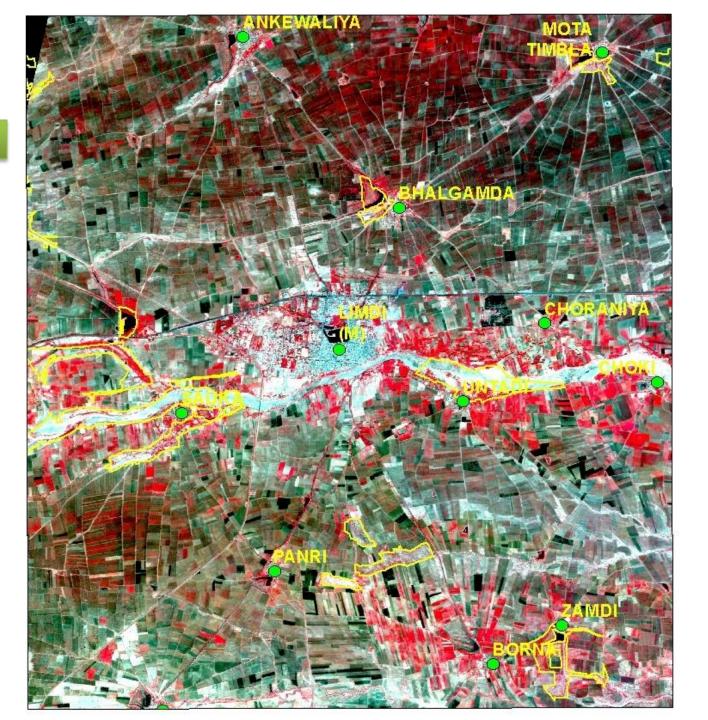
Drainage and Checkdams







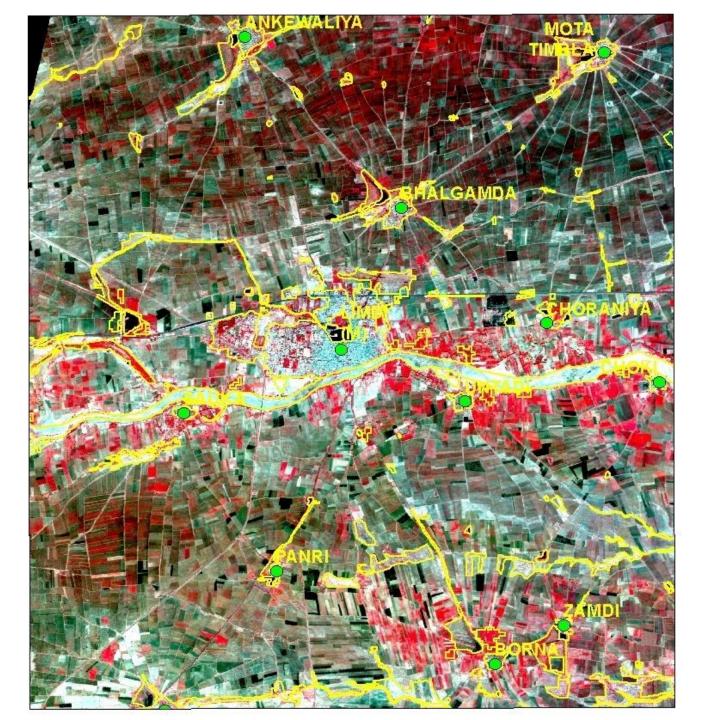
### Landbank







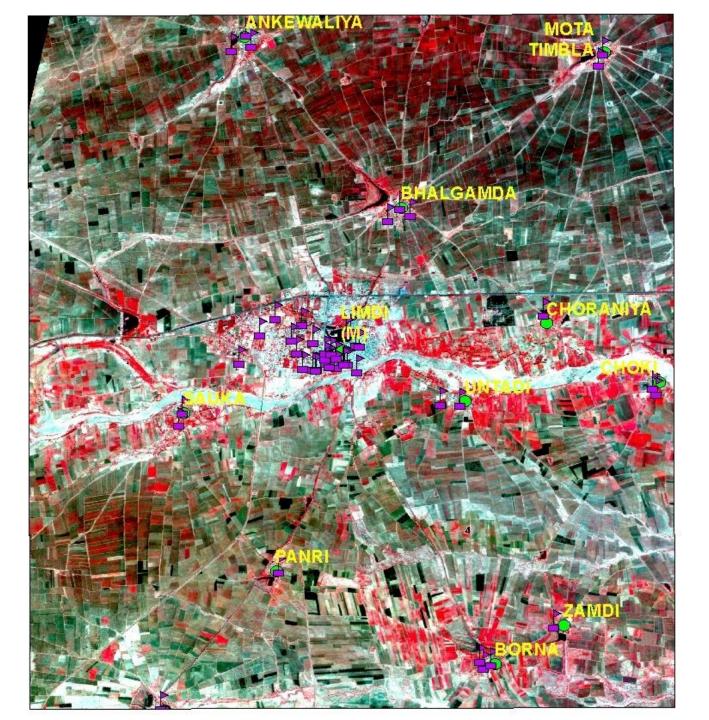
### Landuse







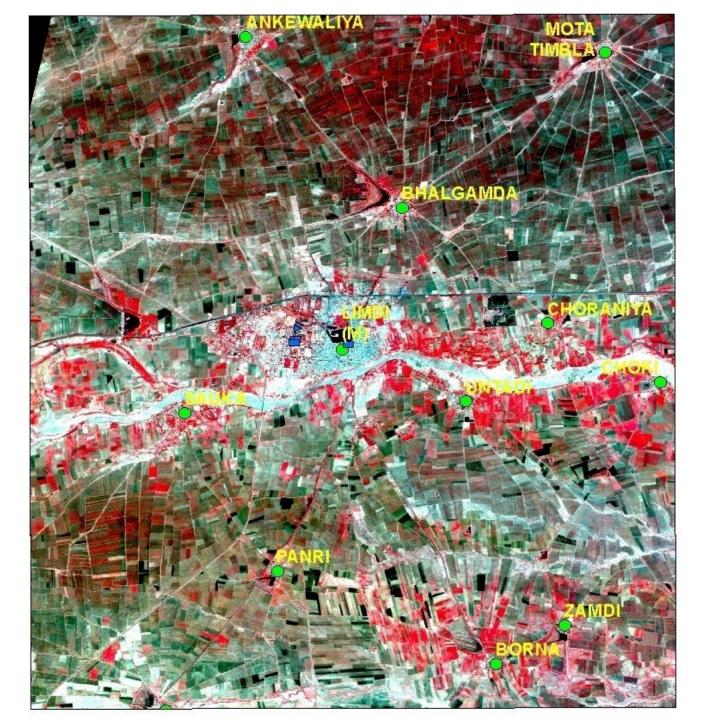
### Schools







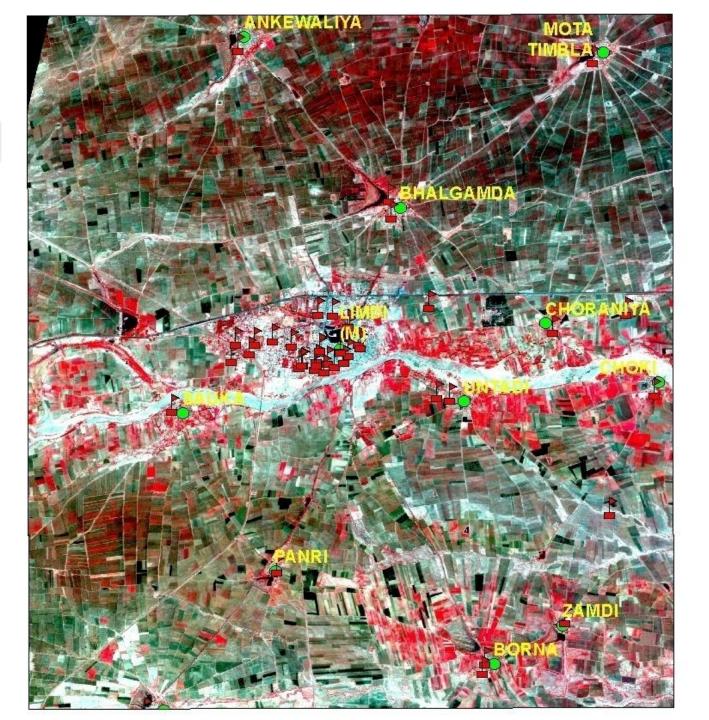
### Collages







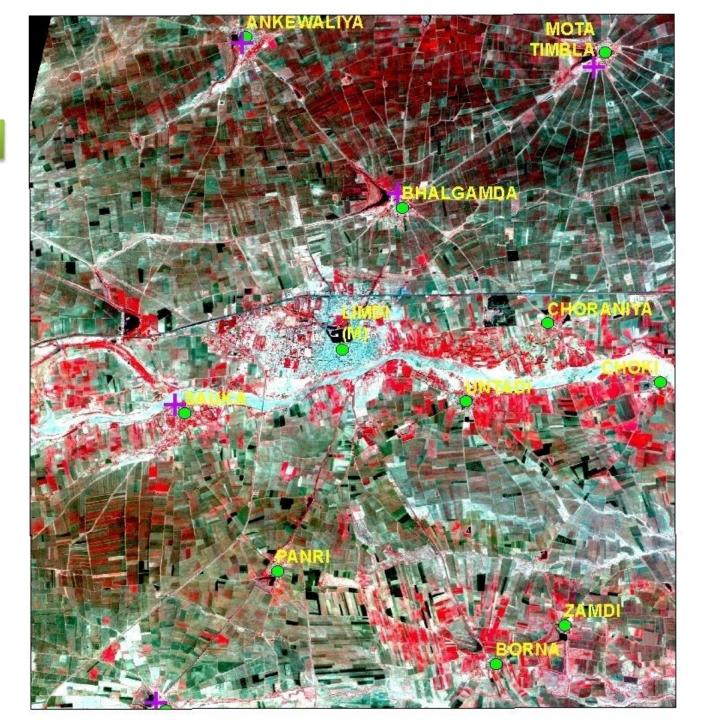
### Anganvadi







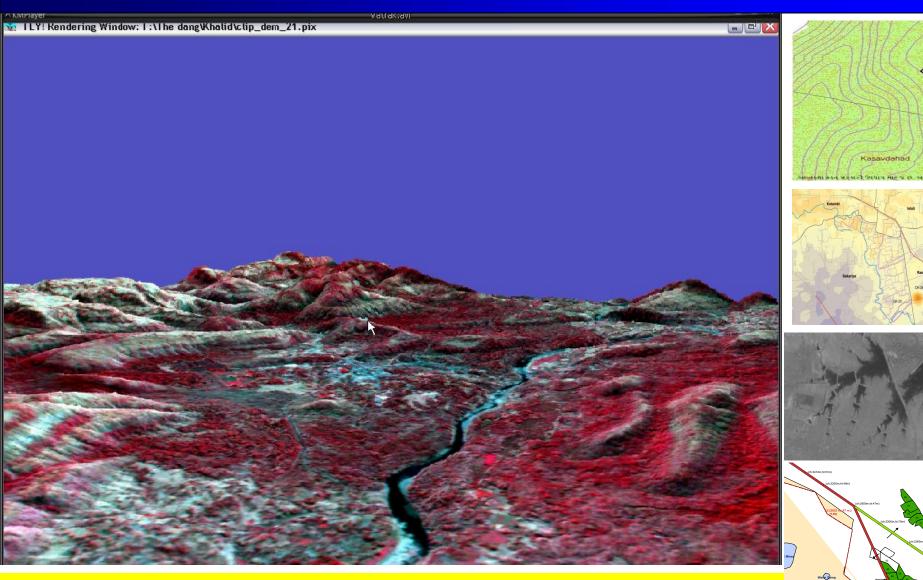
#### Sub center







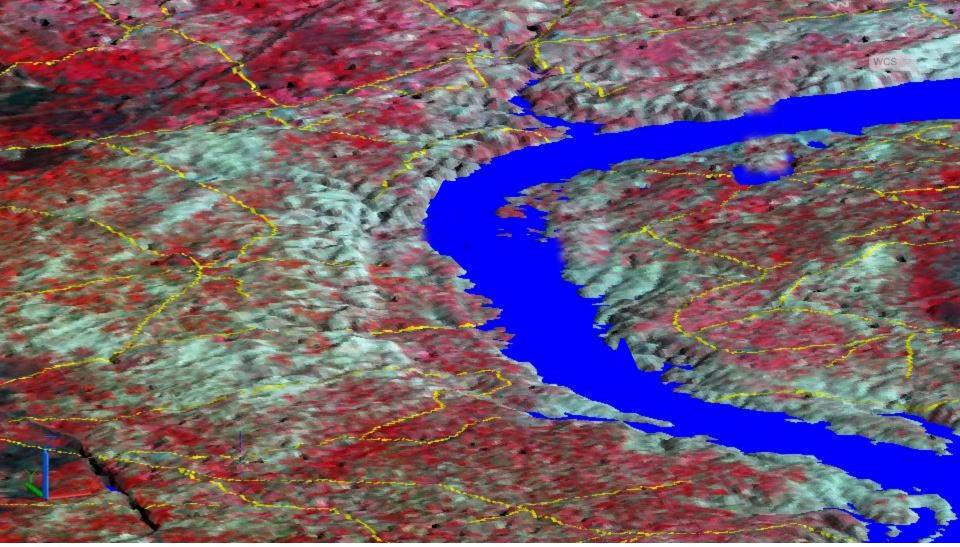
### Digital Elevation Model : Conceptualization & creation



3-D images for entire state generated using IRS stereo data Applications

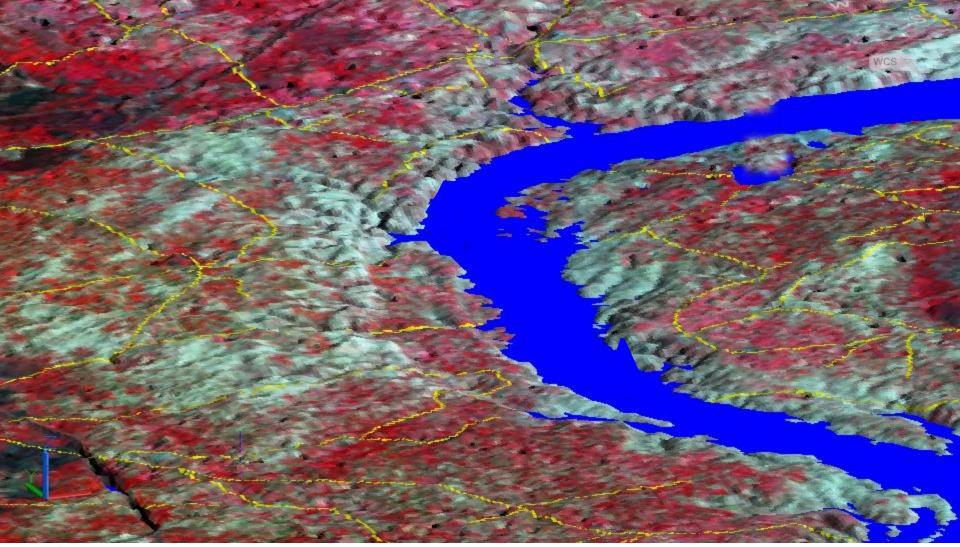






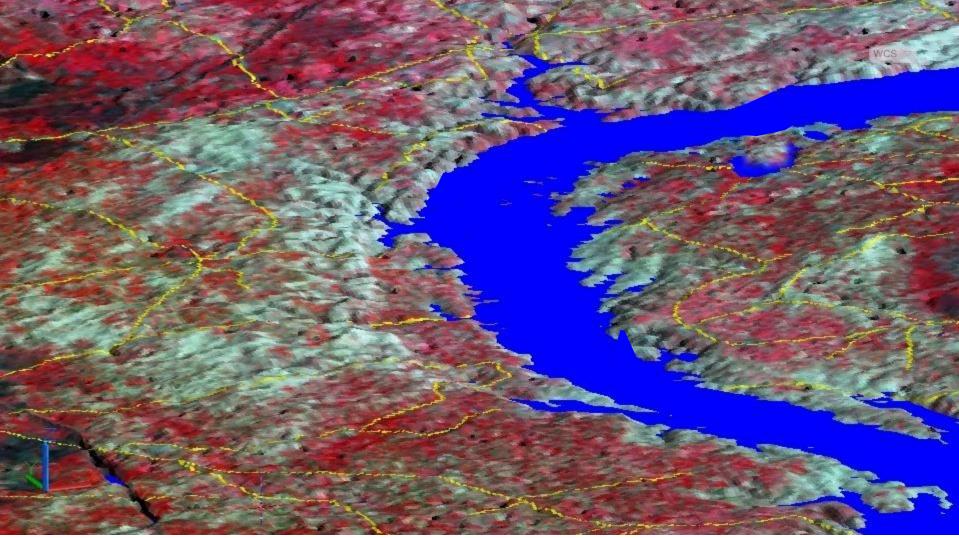






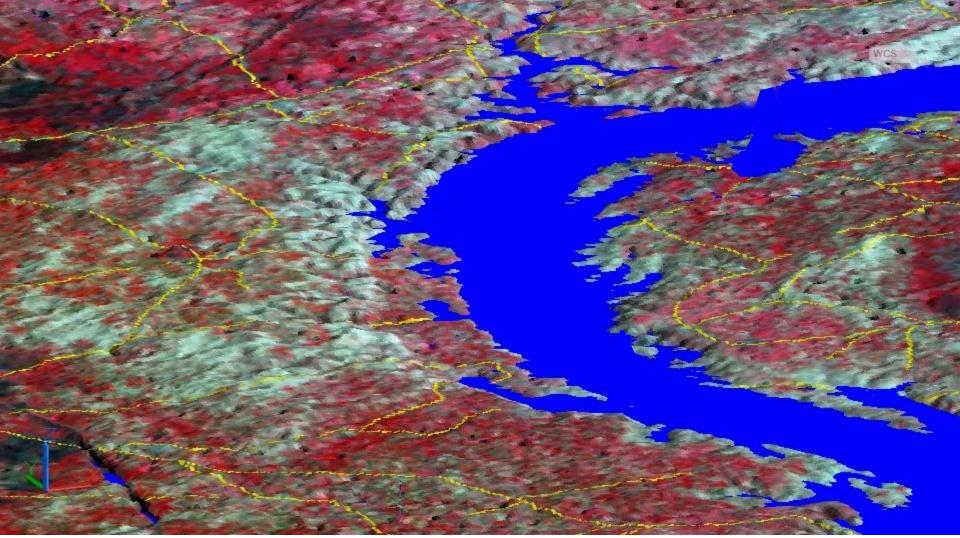






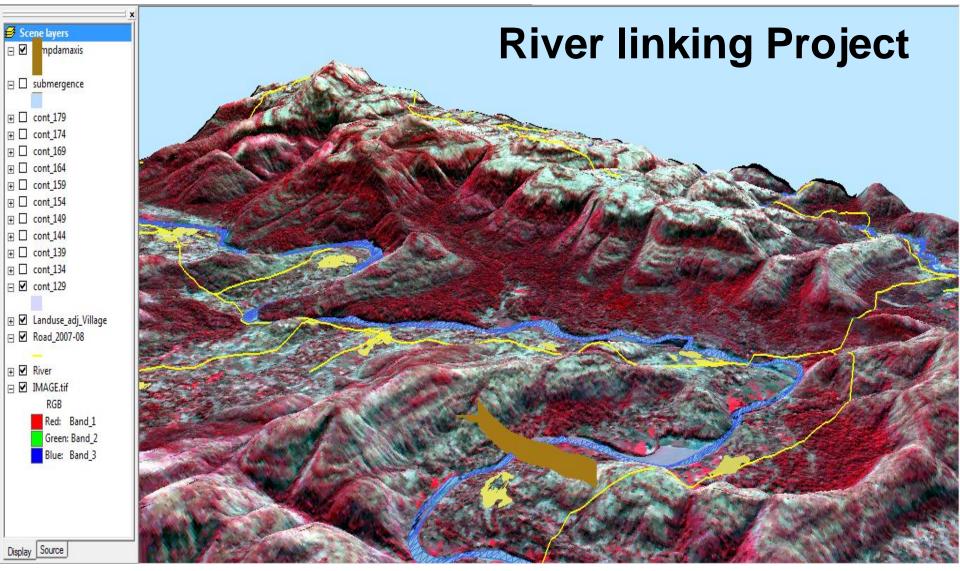






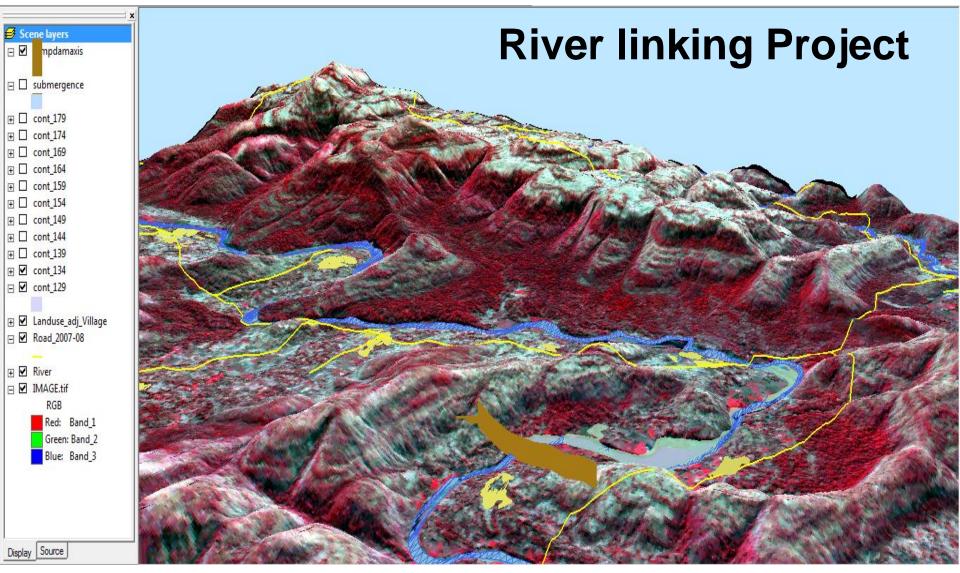






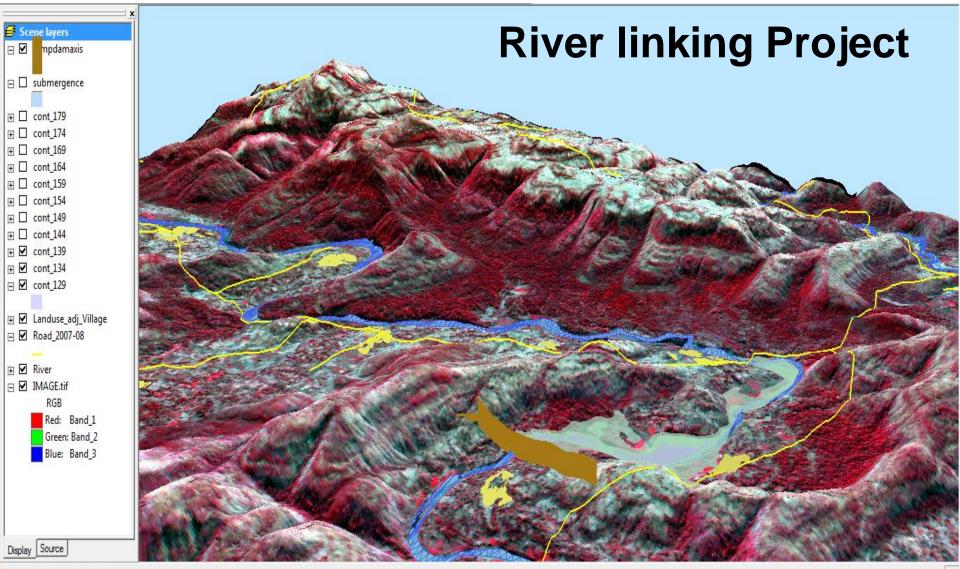






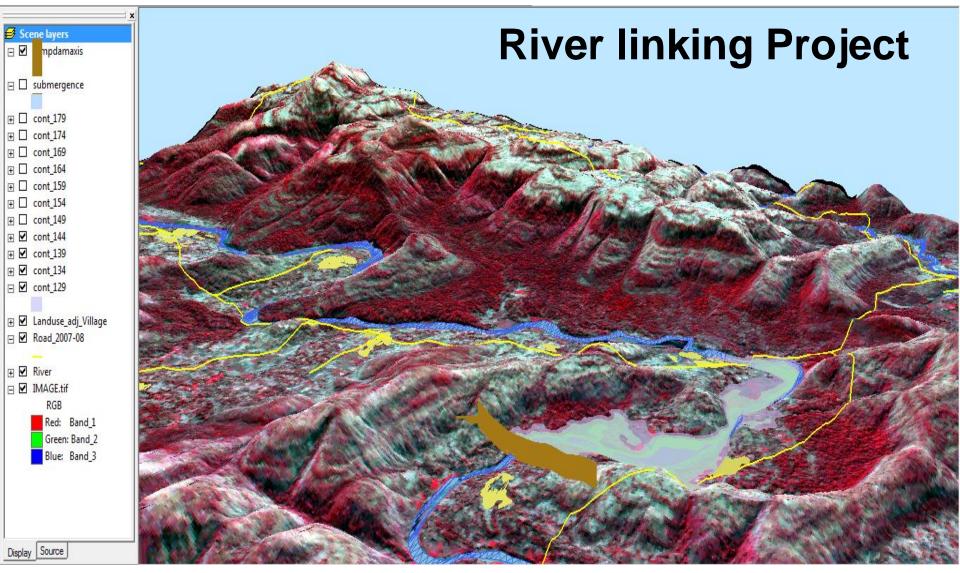






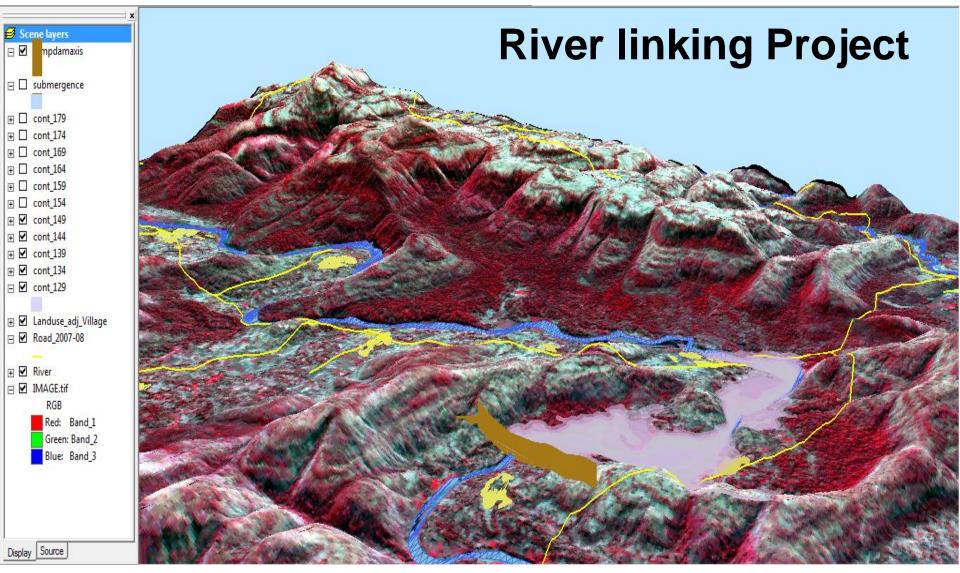






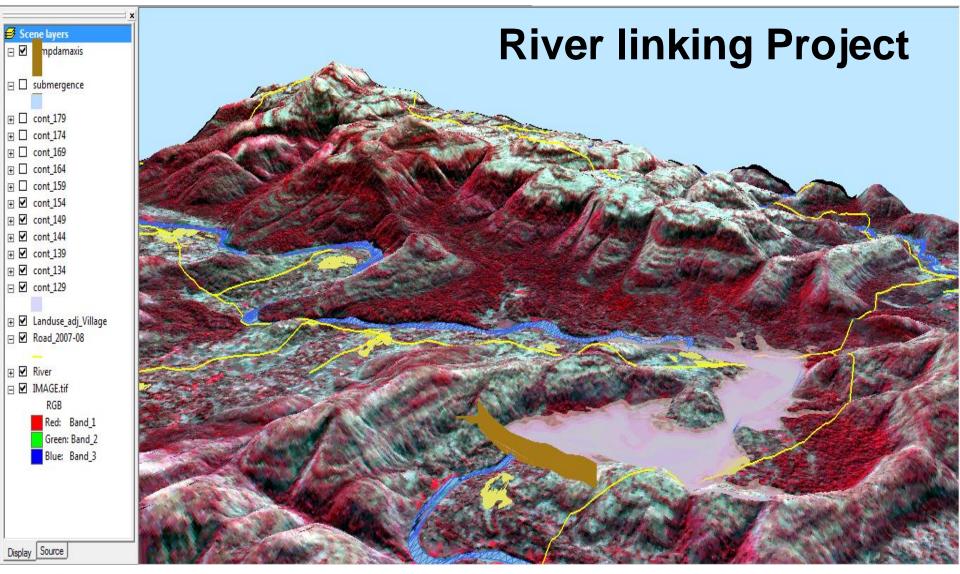






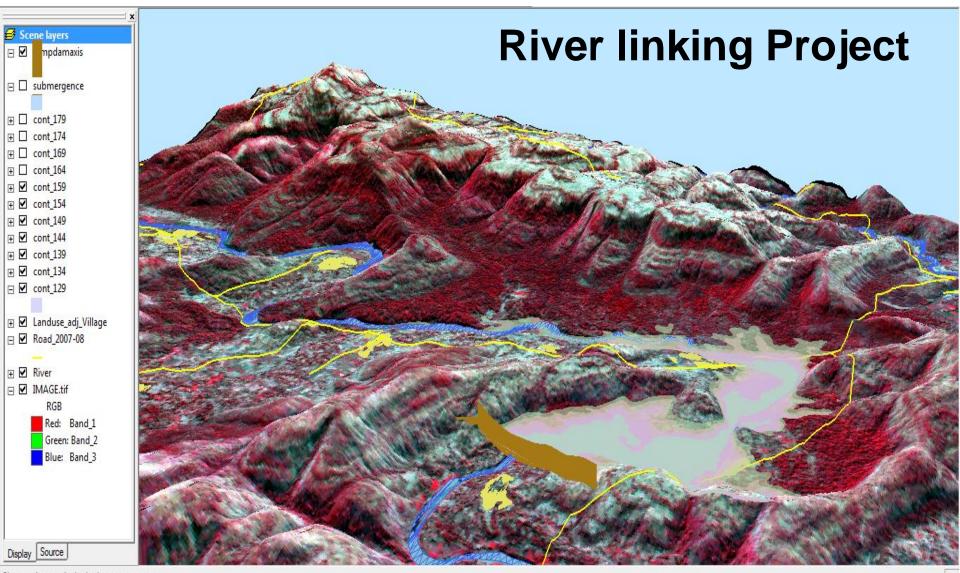






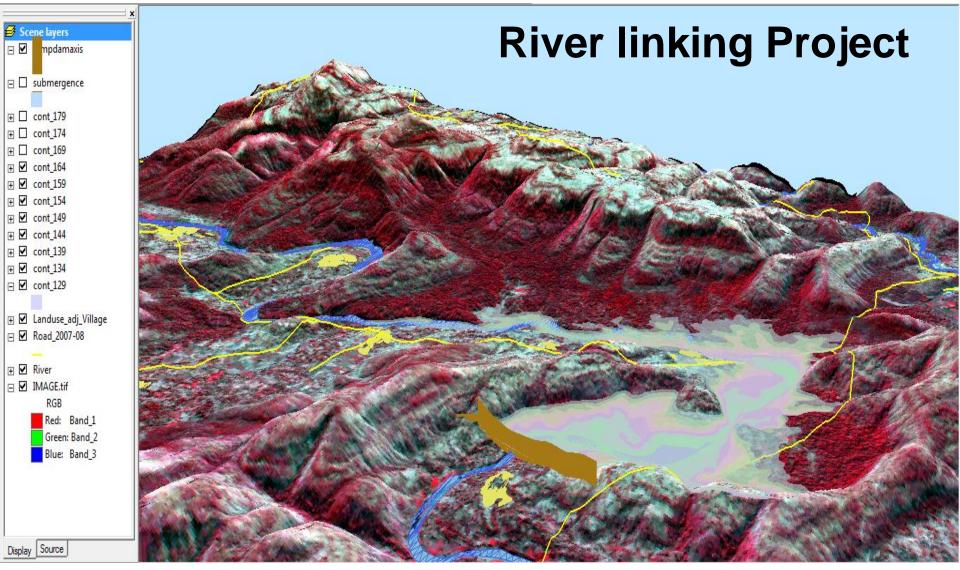






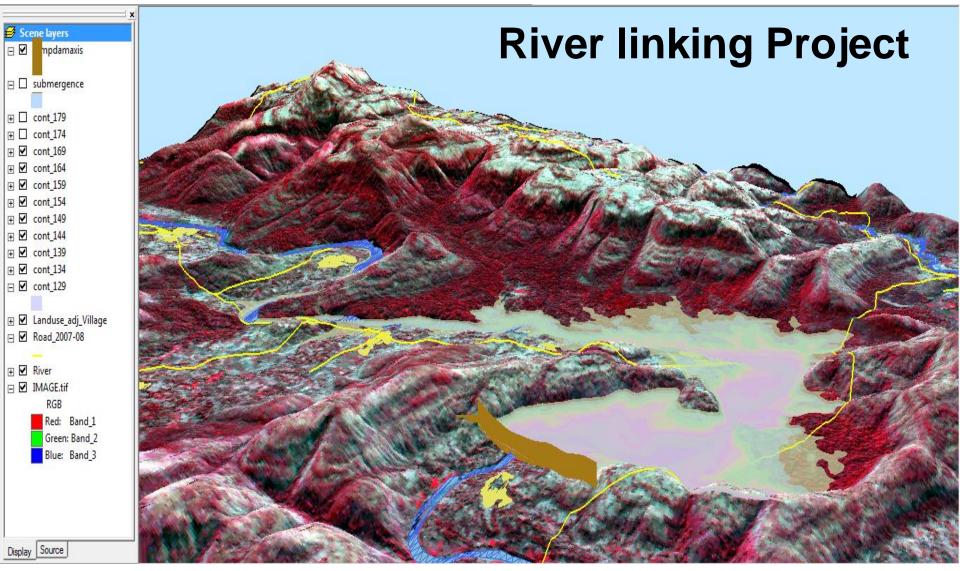
Changes interactively the layer transparency





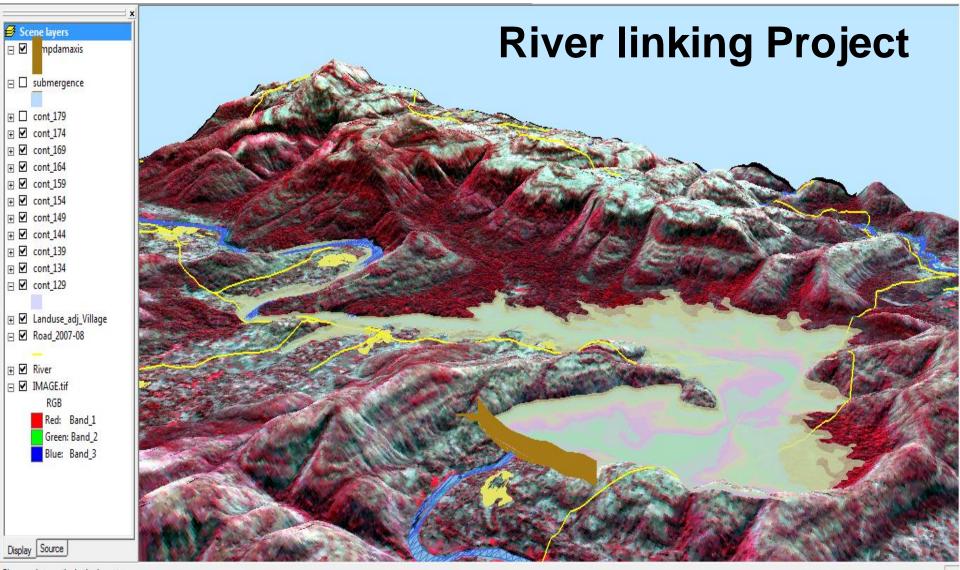
















## **Applications**

Governance –

- Administrative functions
- Monitoring of Programmes
- Gap identification
- Allocation of resources
- Management of resources

## Developmental Planning -

- Integrated
- Sector based
- Problem specific
- Convergence
- Spatial Decision Support System
- Support for Disaster Management
- Services G2G

## **Status : Operational**

**Geo-spatial Technology to Support Good Governance** 

#### Land Use Planning & Its Development

## Planning as per decided use

- Sanctuary /National Parks
- Eco sensitive zones
- Forests
- Habitations/Built-up Area
- Mineralized zones
- Urban Authorities Area
- Archeological sites
- Coastal Regulation Zones
- Gochar/Common Lands
- Water bodies
- Area along Infrastructures
- SEZ

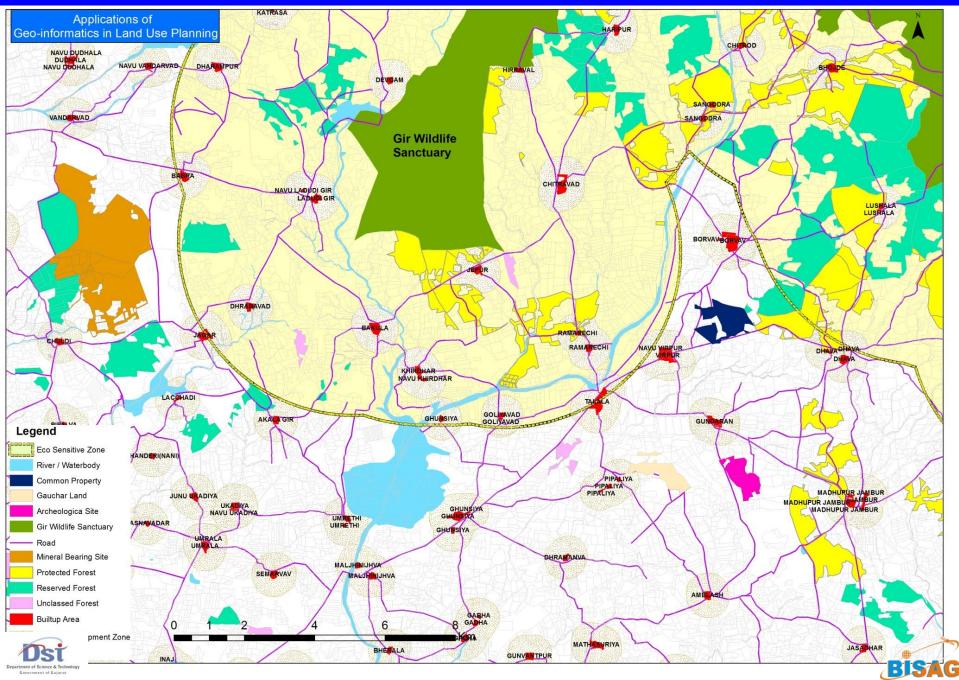
# Planning for present or intending use

- Agriculture/Horticulture
- Social/Agro forestry
- Wastelands

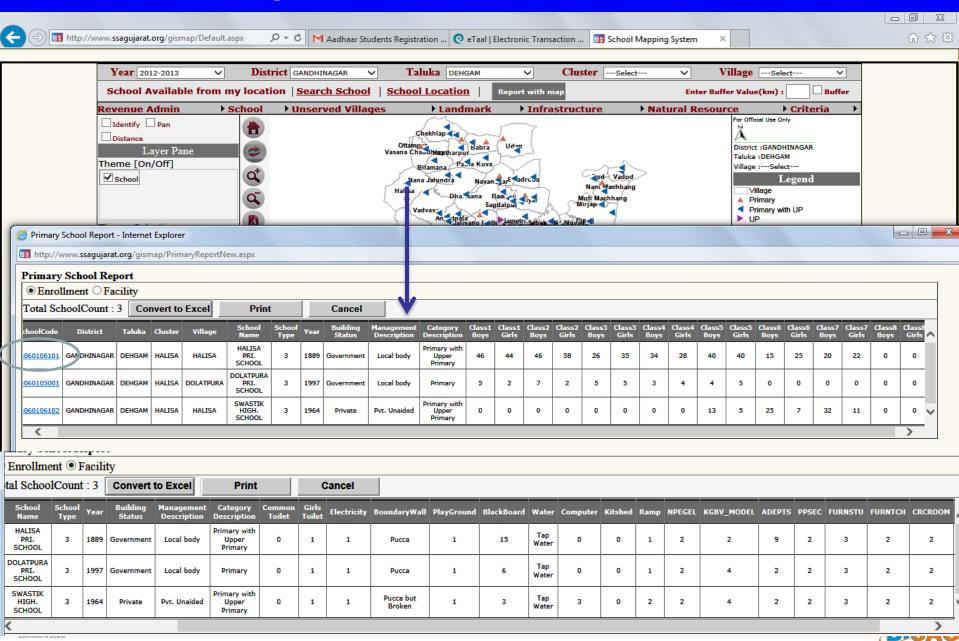


### Categories identified and demarcated through Survey nos.

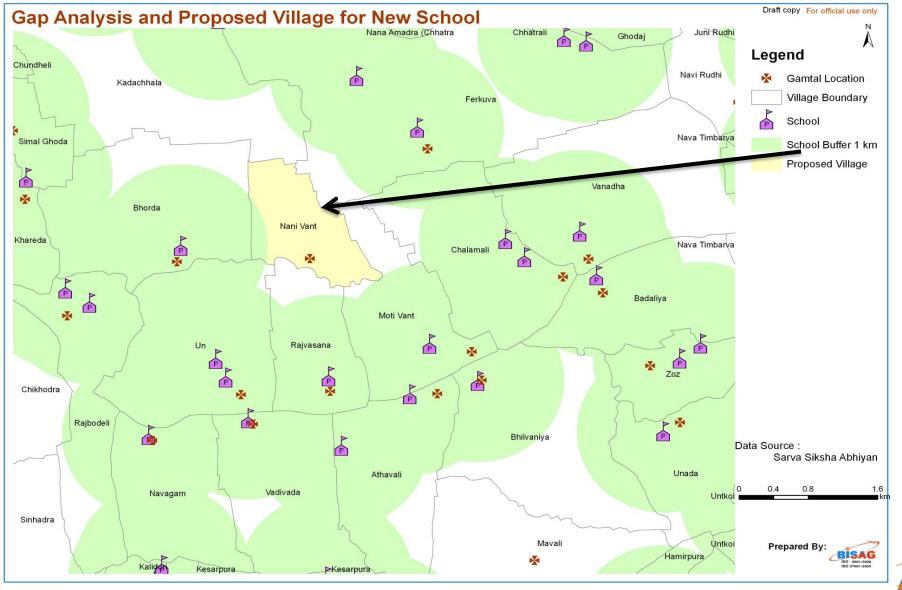
#### Land Use Planning & Its Development



# **Exploring school specific information**

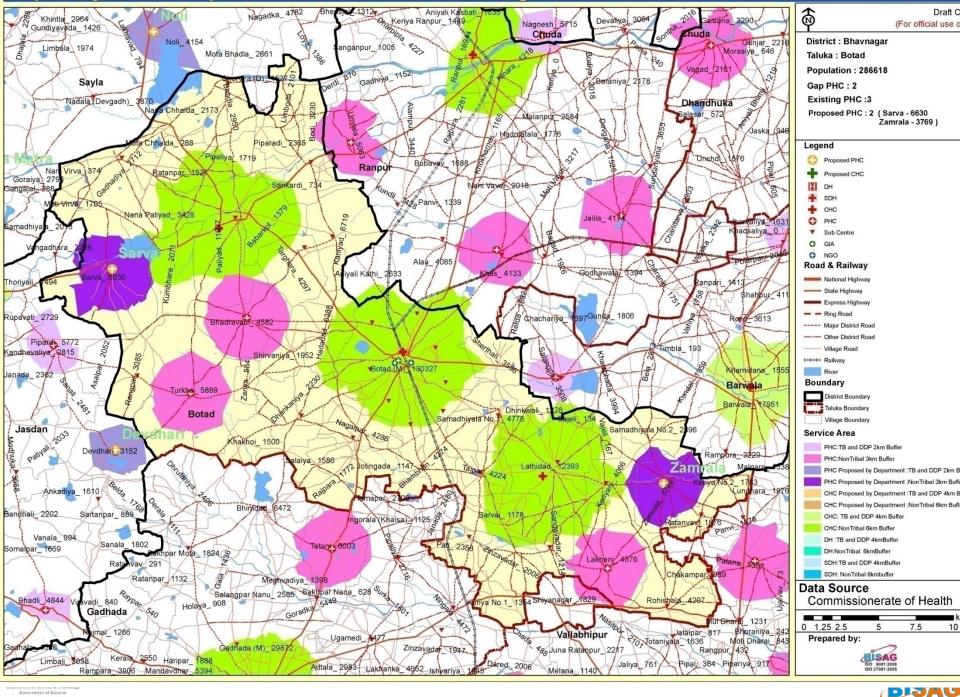


# Criteria based proposed new school identification

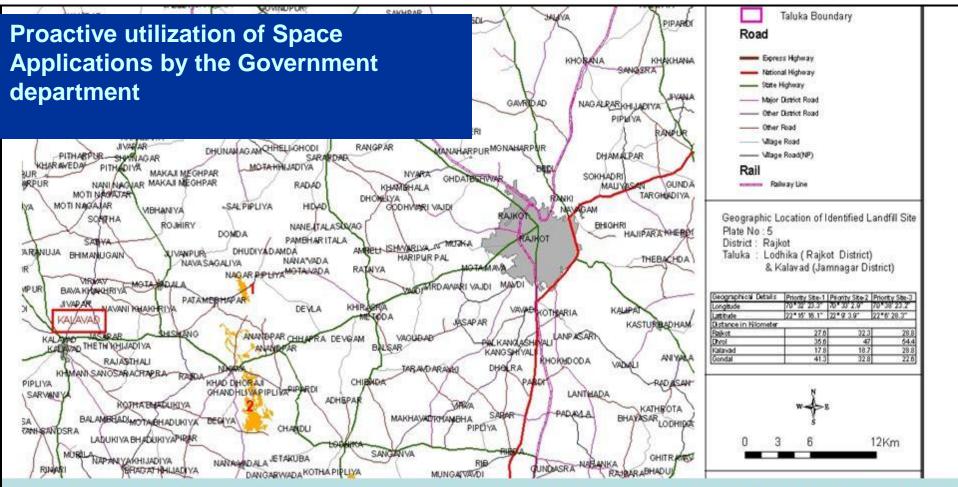


Departme

#### Gap Analysis and Proposed New PHC, District: Bhavnagar Taluka: Botad

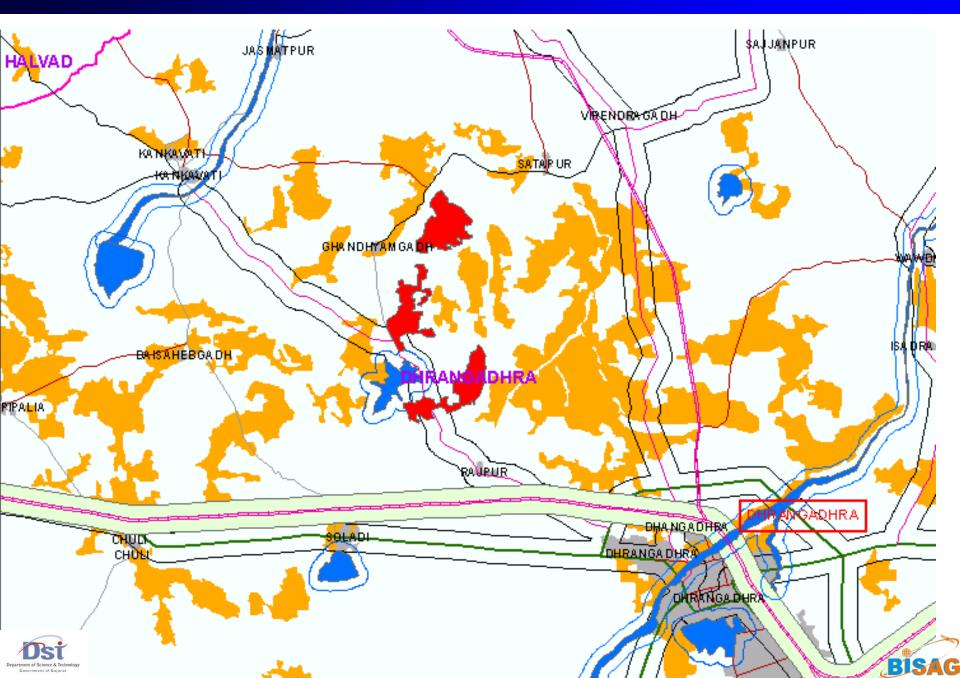


# Land Fill Site Selection for ULBs

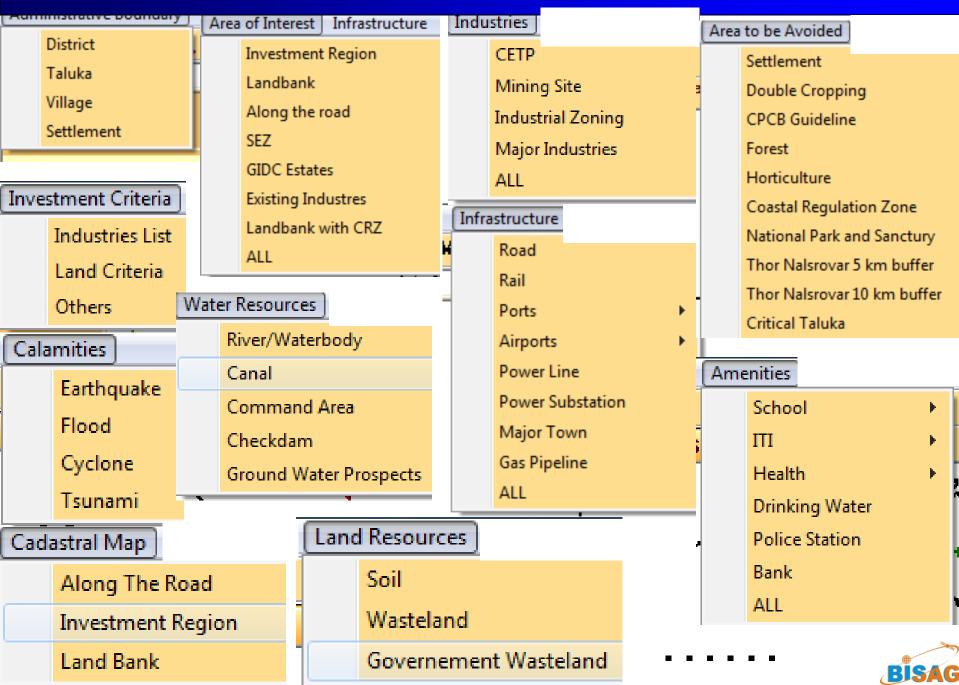


Site Selection Criterion Distance from Habitation > 500 meters, Rivers / Lakes / Water bodies > 200 meters, Non meandering (canal, drainage, etc.) > 30 meters, Highway / Railway line -300meters from centre line, should not be in Coastal Regulation Zoning, Earthquake Zone ie. 500 meters from fault line fracture, Flood Prone Area.

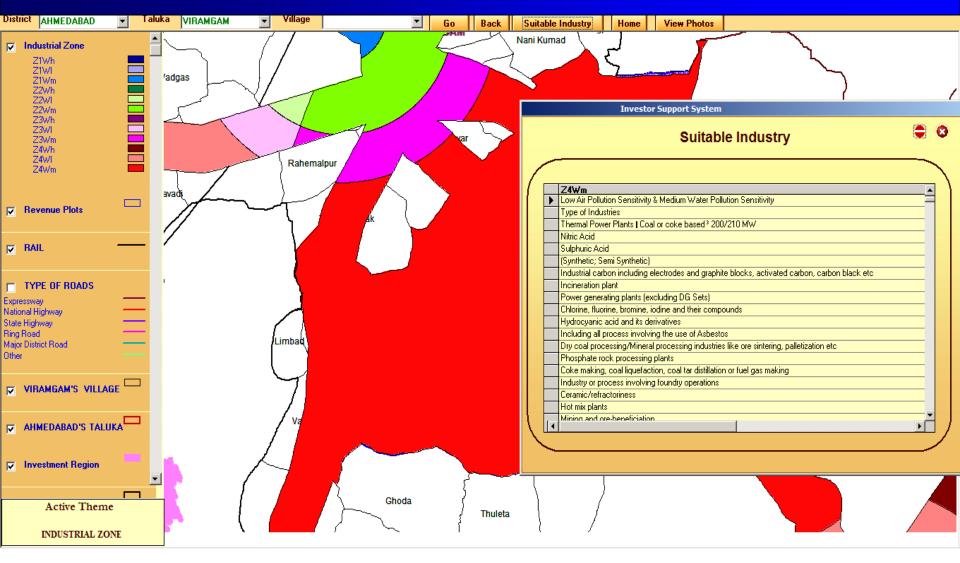
#### **CRITERION BASED IDENTIFICATION OF WASTELANDS FOR LANDFILL SITES**



#### Selected Parameters for Selection of Industrial site



#### Selected Parameters for Selection of Industrial site







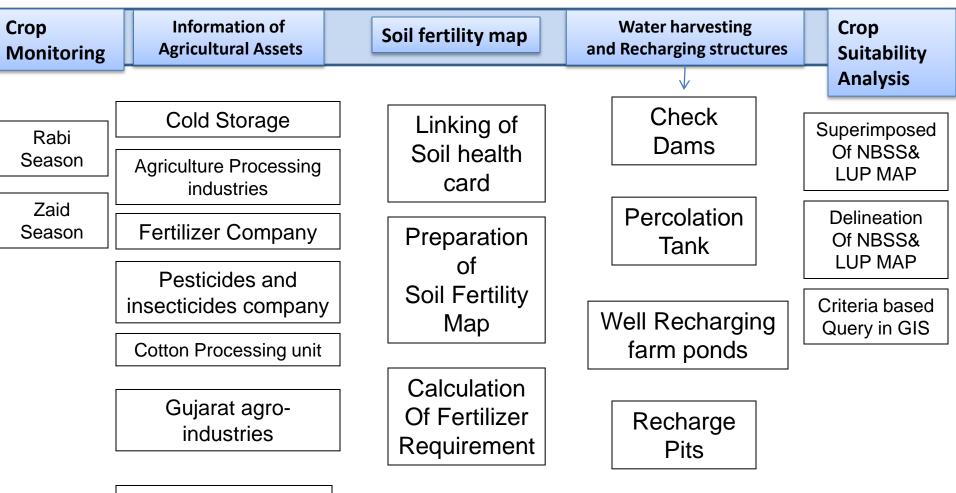
#### Selected Parameters for Selection of Industrial site







## **Agriculture GIS**



Marketing yard

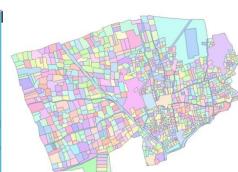
Rural Co-op bank

## Survey Number Wise Linking of Soil Health Card in GIS

#### <u> જમીન આરોગ્ય પત્રકની વિગતો</u>

## Supports in

- Soil health
- Monitoring
- Management



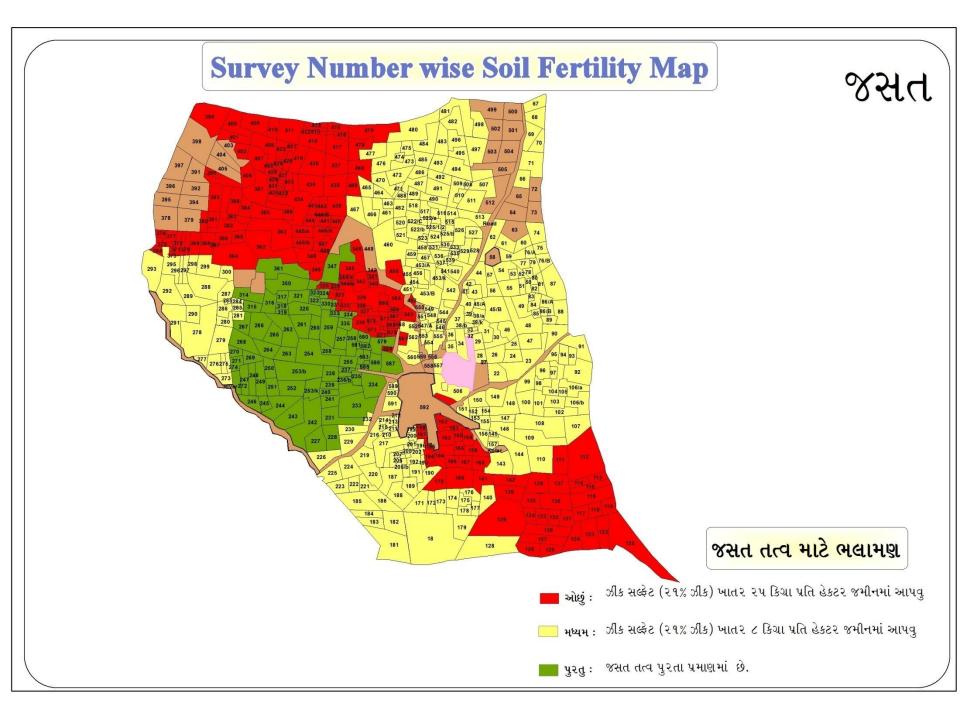
	ખેડૂત	ની સામાન્ય	માફિતી							
		2 SHC01208735								
		2009-2010								
1.	ગામ	ગાવકલ્ર	તાલુકો	અમરેલી						
	જીલ્લો	અમરેલી	રાજ્ય	ગુજરાત						
2.	ખેડુતનું નામ		વાઘેલા કુલબાઇબેન રાધવભાઇ							
з.	લેવાનો પાક		* ઉનાળું મગફળી							
4.	ખાતા નંબર		-							
5.	સર્વે નંબર		18							
6.	સવેઁ નંબરનું ક્ષેત્રફળ (ફેકટર)		00 : 99 : 15							
7.	જમીનનો પ્રકાર		મધ્યમ કાળી જમીન							

(\* પાકની માફિતી મેળવવા માટેની કડી)

		<b>.</b>		ક્રમ					
ગામની જમીનની ચકાસણી આધારિત ફળદ્રપતાનો વર્ગ <u>(ગણતરીની</u>									
	<u>રીત)</u>			1.					
ફળદ્રુપતાનો વર્ગ	નાઇટ્રોજન	ફ્રોસ્ફરસ	પોટાશ						
ઑછા				2.					
		<b>•</b>		з.					
મધ્યમ				4.					
	•			5.					
વધારે									

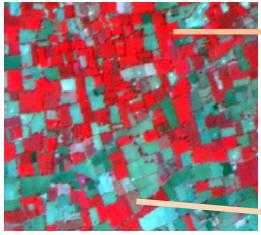
વ્યકિતગત જમીનની ચક્રસણી વિગત											
ક્રમ	વિગત	પરિણામ	<u>પરિશામની</u> <u>સમજ</u>								
1.	પી.એચ. આંક (જમીનની પ્રતિક્રિયા)	7.80	ભાસ્મિક								
2.	ઈ. સી. (કુલ વ્રાવ્ય ક્ષારો) (ડેસીસાચમન⁄મીટર)	0.56	સામાન્થ								
з.	સેન્દ્રિચ ક્રબેન (ટક્ર)	0.78	મધ્યમ								
4.	લભ્ય ફોસ્ફરસ(કિ.ગ્રા ⁄ ફેકટર)	45.60	મધ્યમ								
5.	લભ્ય પોટાશ (કિ.ગ્રા /ફેકટર)	345.84	પૂરતો								

#### **Micro level Planning**



## **CROP ACERAGE ESTIMATION**

#### Indian Remote Sensing Satellite Imagery







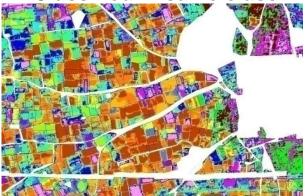
Field verification with Gramsevak



Survey No wise ,village wise Crop area estimat

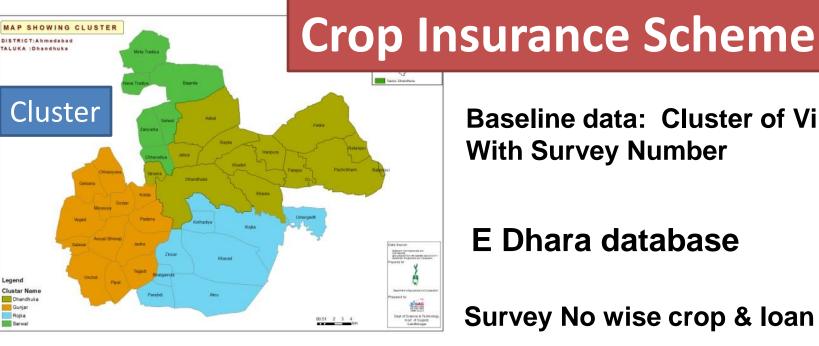


#### Survey No wise majority pixel Classified in same class



#### Survey No wise crop map



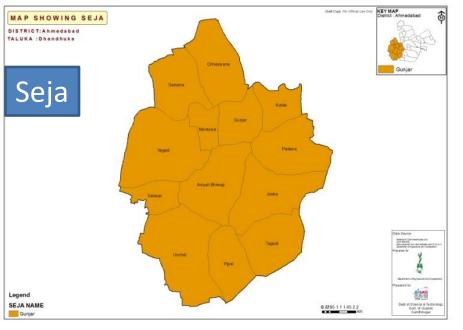


#### **Baseline data: Cluster of Villages** With Survey Number

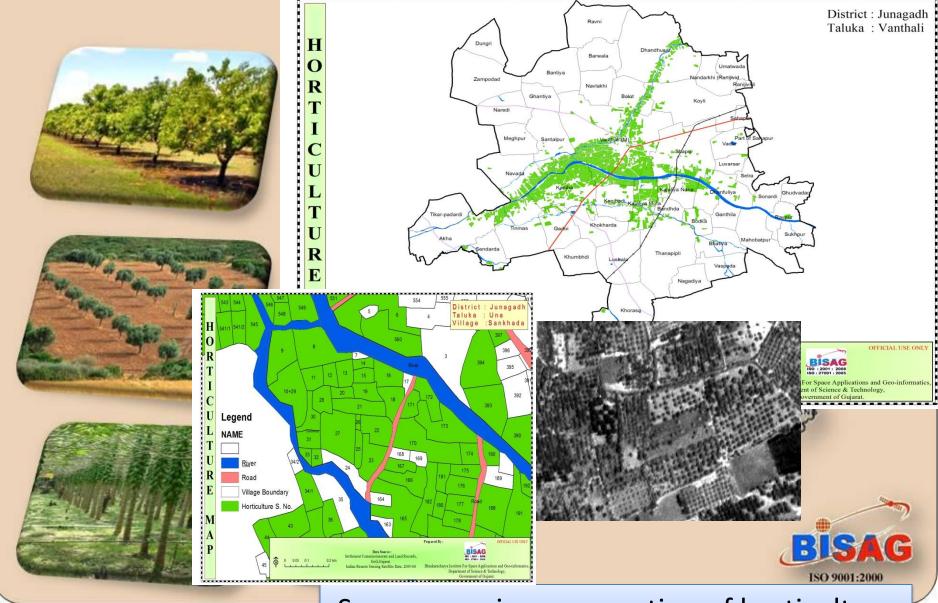
### E Dhara database

Survey No wise crop & loan details

GPS tagged field photograph and **Satellite images** 

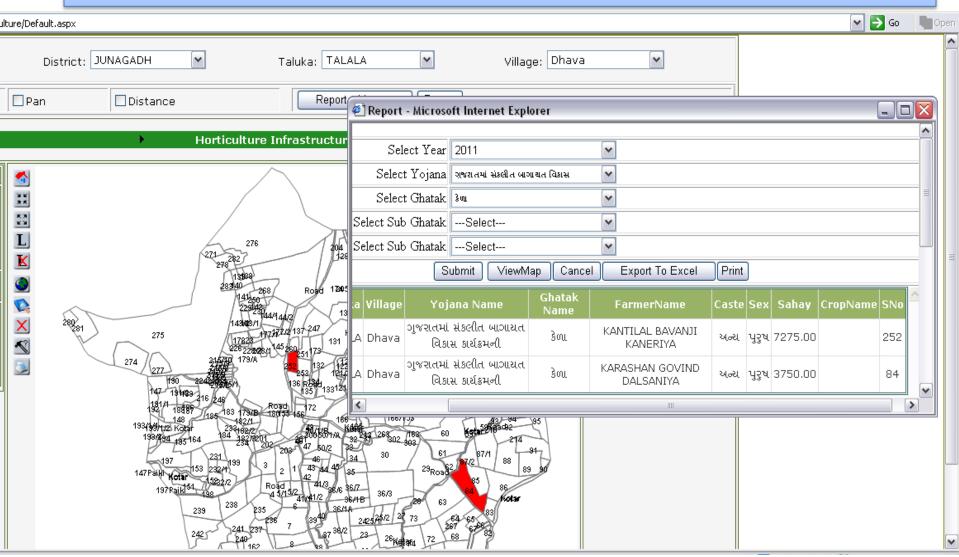


# Horticulture Atlas of Gujarat State

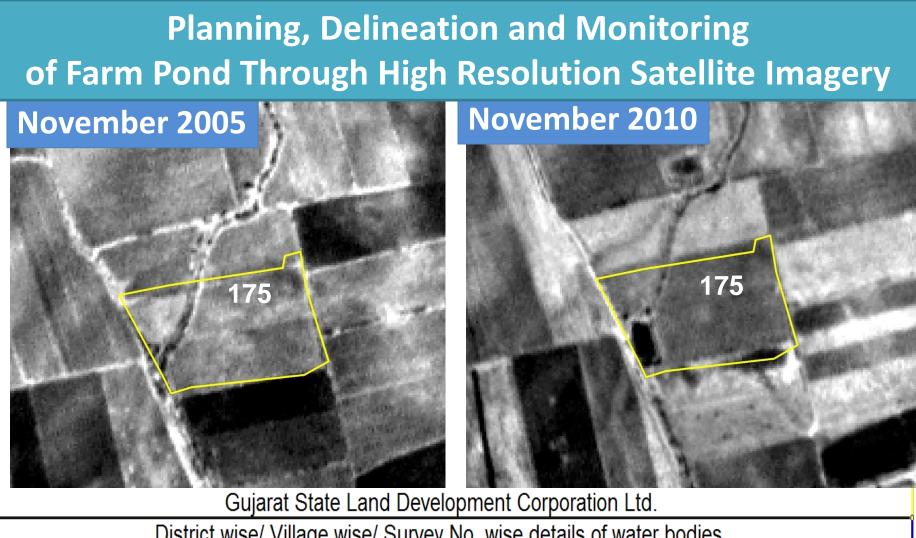


Survey no wise preparation of horticulture

# **Scheme Benefits for Horticulture Farmers**

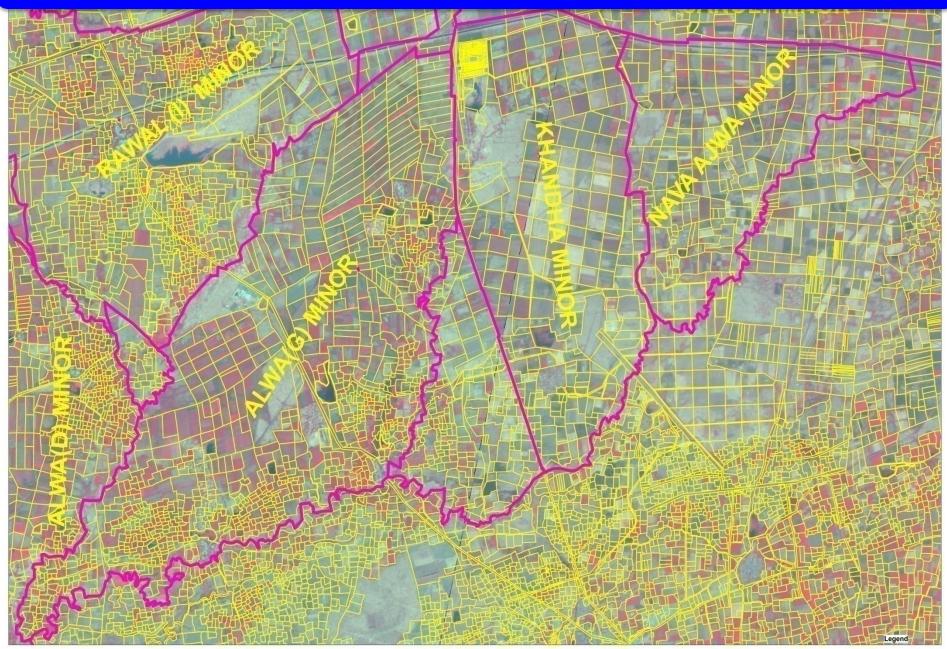


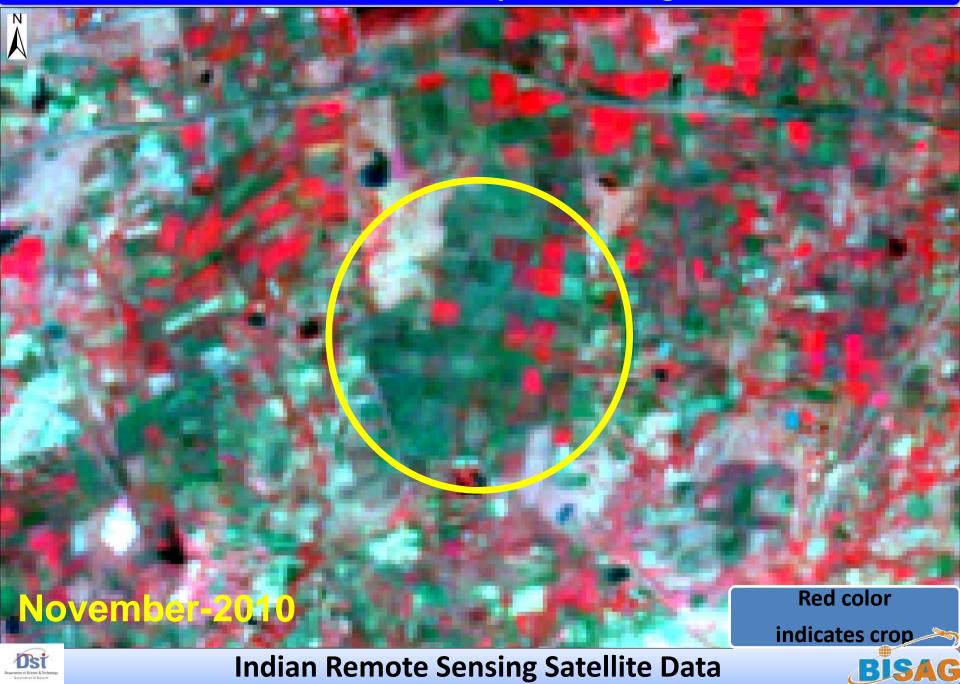
Provides list of beneficiary for banana cultivation in Dhava village of Junagadh District



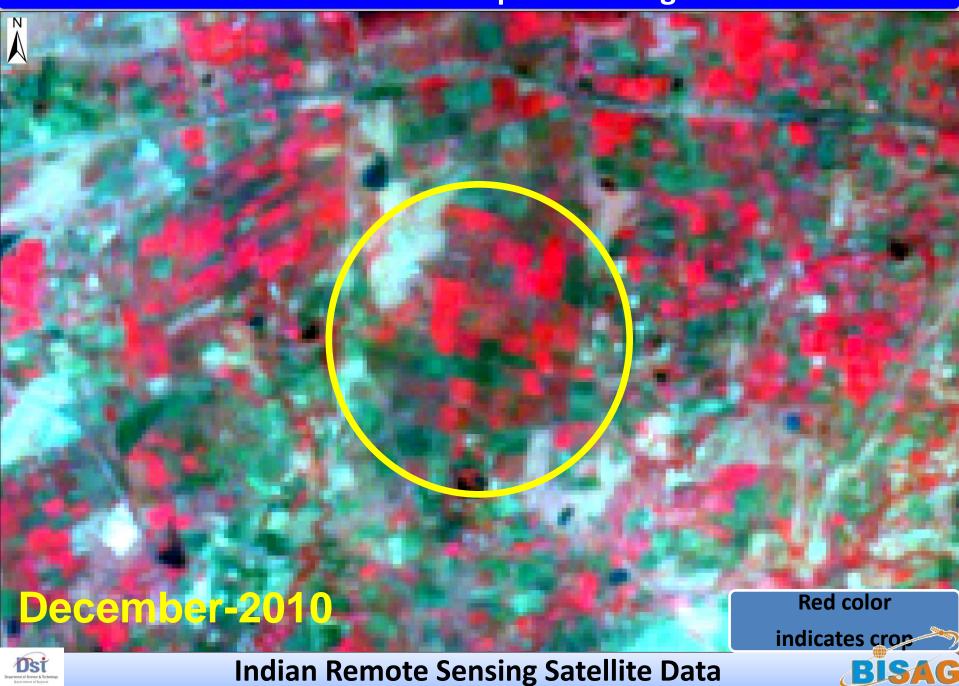
District wise, village wise, ourvey No. wise details of water bodies.																		
Name of Scheme:		SLC-8										MAR	CH TO A	PRIL Month	1 <u>2009-2</u>	<u>2010 </u> <b>Y</b>	ear enc	ling
														(financ	ial Rs. ir	n Lakh)		
District	Taluka	Name	survey	details	s of wate	er harve	esting				_							
Name	Name	of	number	Farm	Expen	Sim	Expen	WHS	Expen	WHS	Expen	Village	Expen	Percolation	Expen			
		Village		Pond	diture	Talav	diture	masonry	diture	Earthen	diture	Pond	diture	tank	diture	Total		
				(No.)	(Rs.)	di	(Rs.)	(No.)	(Rs.)	(No.)	(Rs.)	(No.)	(Rs.)	(No.)	(Rs.)	(No.)	(Rs.)	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		19
<b>RAJKOT</b>	MORBI	KERALA	175P2	1	0.27											1	(	0.27

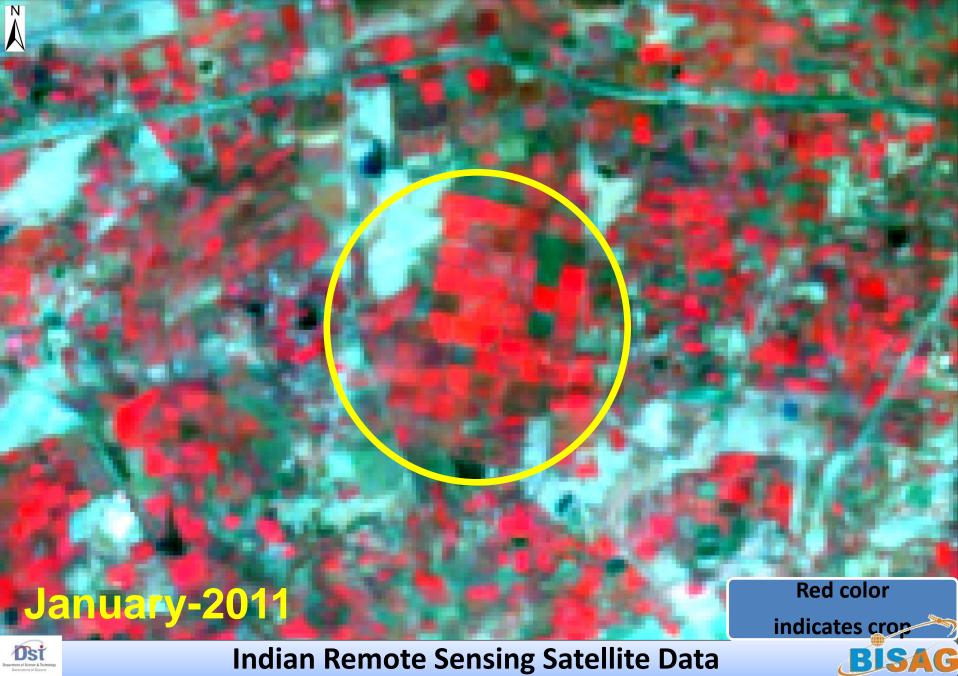
# Month wise irrigated crop monitoring





**Indian Remote Sensing Satellite Data** 





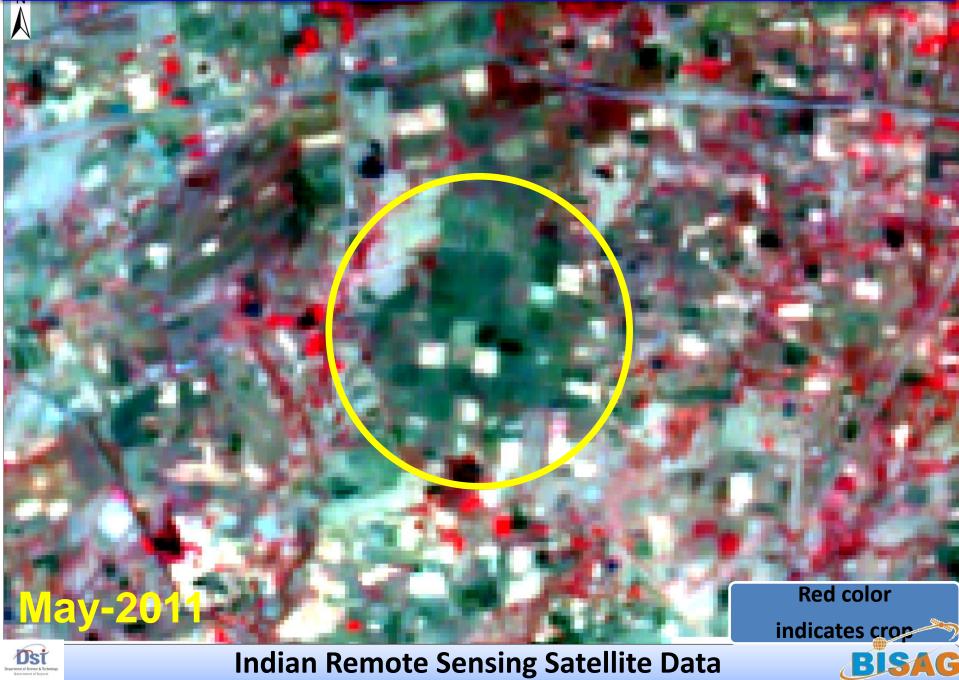
**Indian Remote Sensing Satellite Data** 





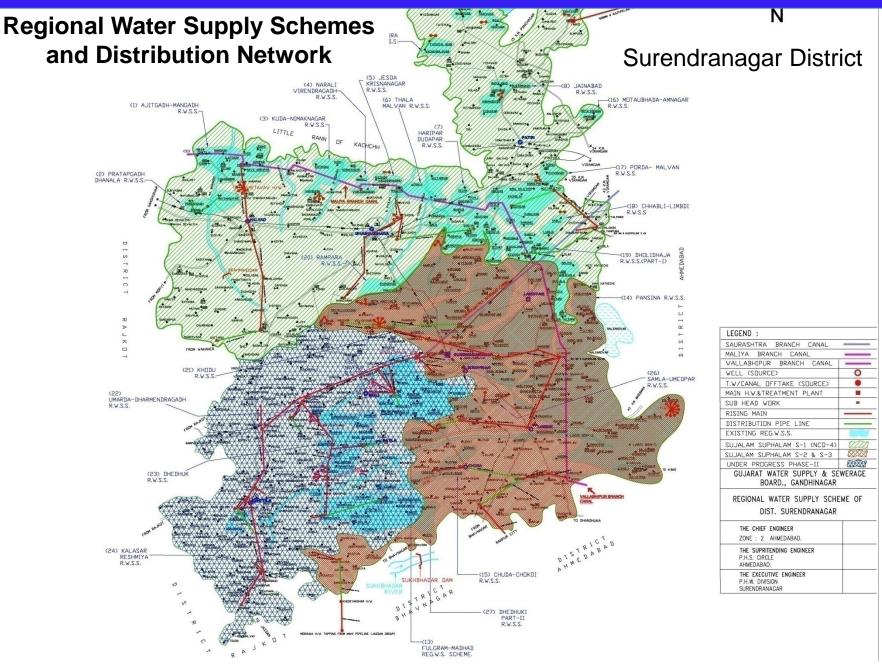
**Indian Remote Sensing Satellite Data** 

BISAG

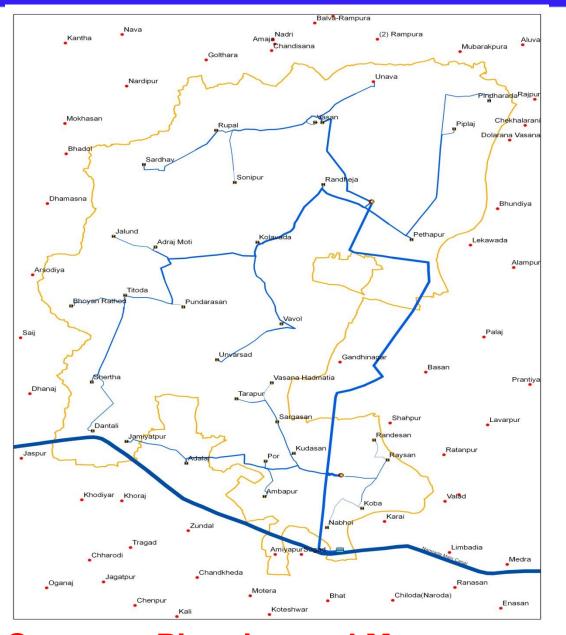




## **Gujarat GIS: Water Supply Network and DSS**



## **Gujarat GIS: Water Supply Network and DSS**



#### Legend

- Sub Headworks
- Headworks
- Main Source
- Settlement
  - Narmada Main Canal

## Pipeline

- Diameter(mm)
  - 1850
- 610
- 400
- \_\_\_\_\_ 350
- \_\_\_\_\_ 300
- \_\_\_\_\_ 250 \_\_\_\_\_ 200
- 200
- ----- 160
  - —— 140
    - \_\_\_\_\_ 110

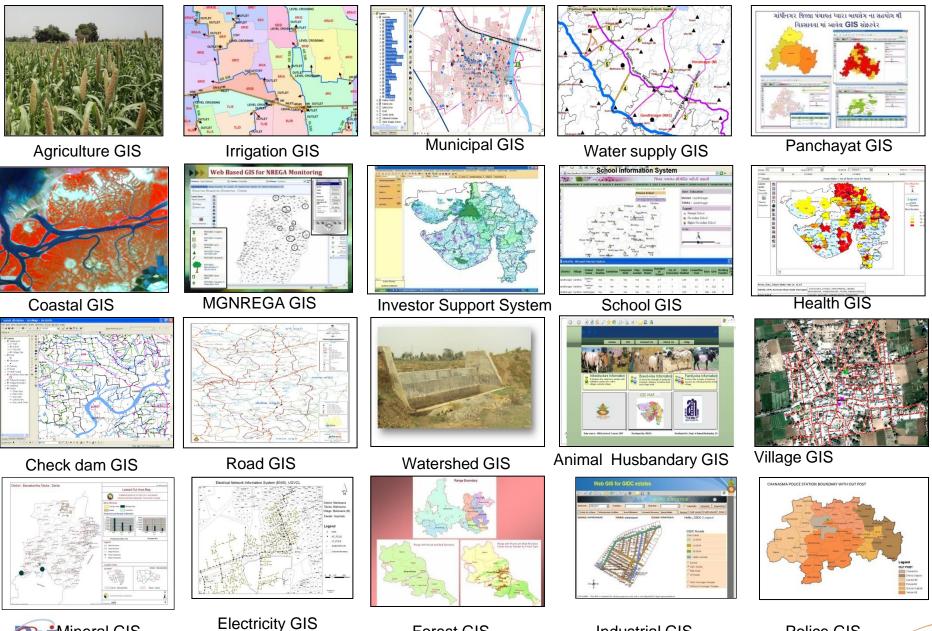
90

Water Supply Scheme

### Supports Planning and Management



## **Major GIS Applications in Gujarat**



Mineral GIS

Forest GIS

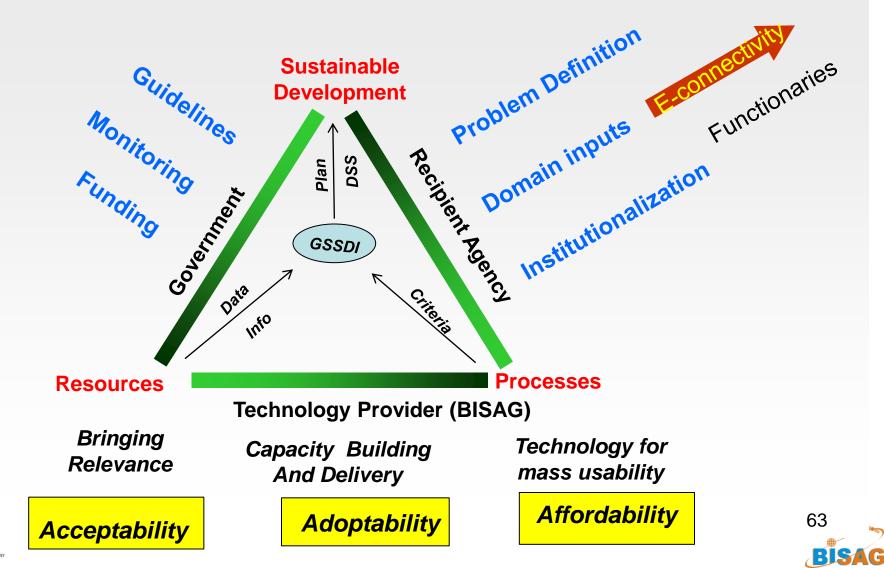
Industrial GIS

Police GIS

#### **Gujarat State Spatial Data Infrastructure**

## Institutionalisation : Realization Mechanism

Common Man





# Thank You





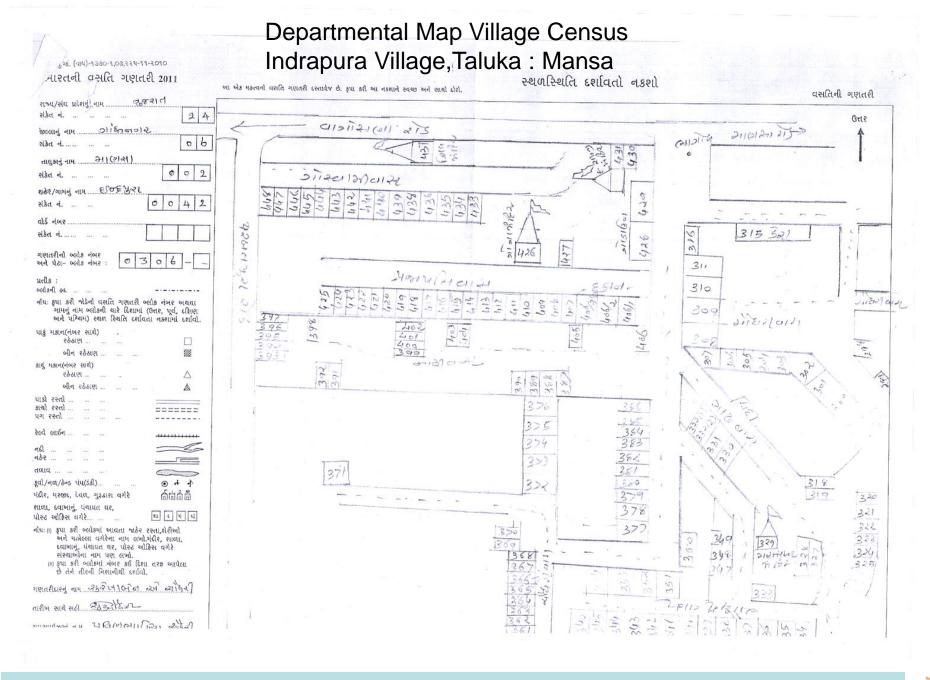


#### Academy and Informatics Centre





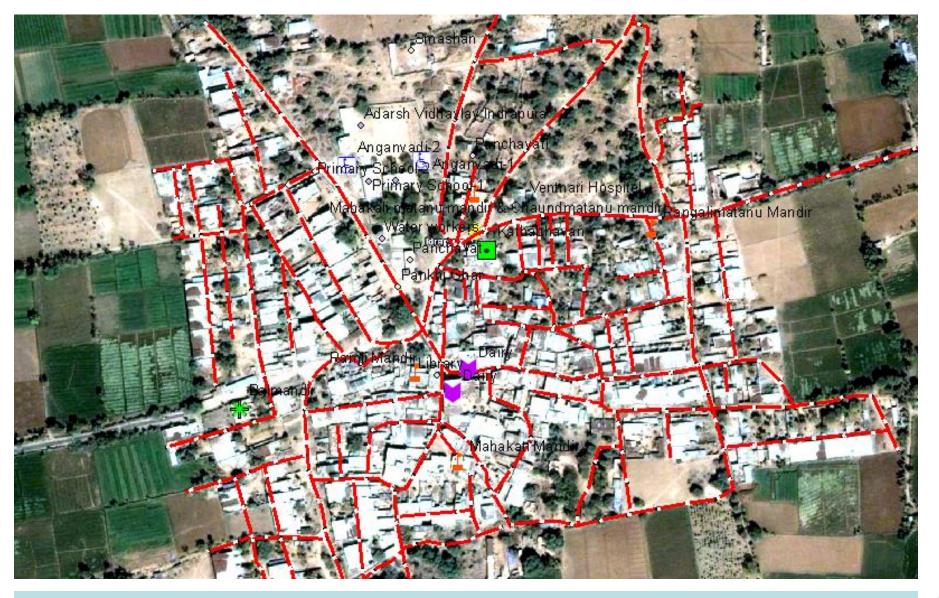




#### **VILLAGE GIS**



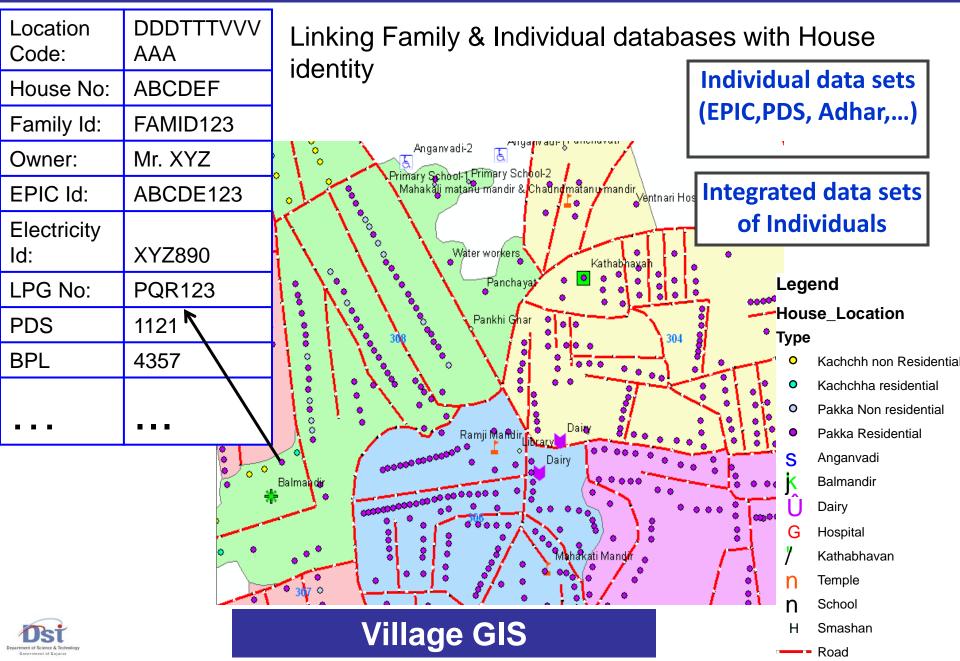
#### Road detail on Satellite Image Indrapura Village, Taluka : Mansa



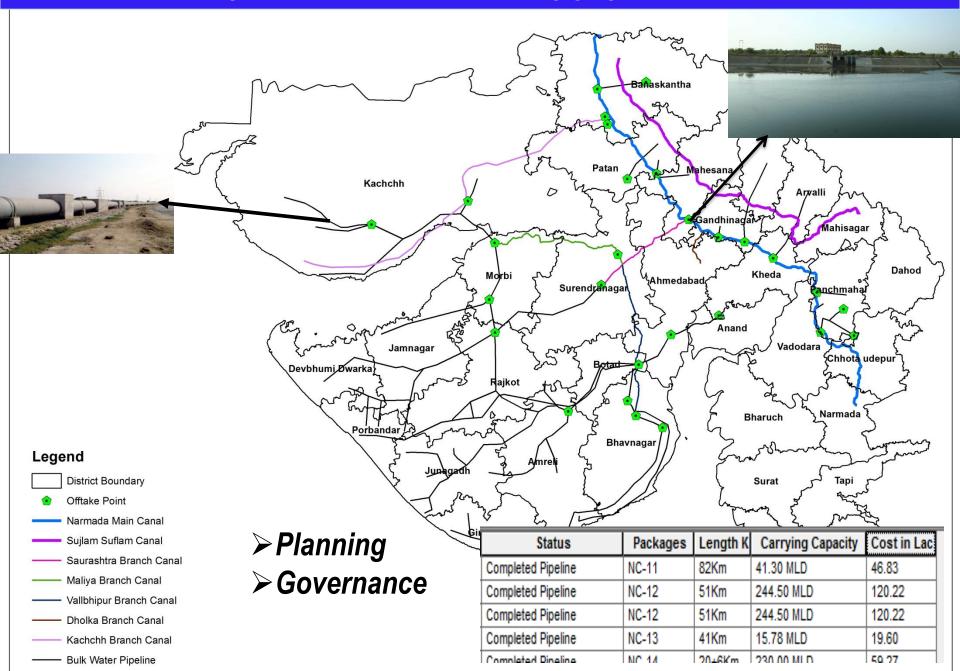
#### **VILLAGE GIS**



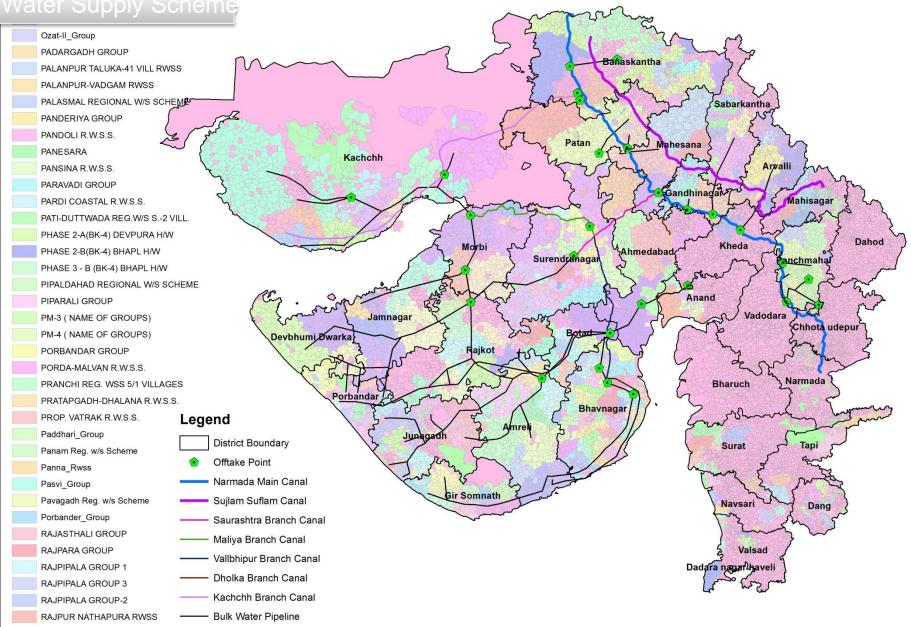
# **Applications of Geo-informatics in Gujarat**



## **Gujarat GIS : Water Supply Network**

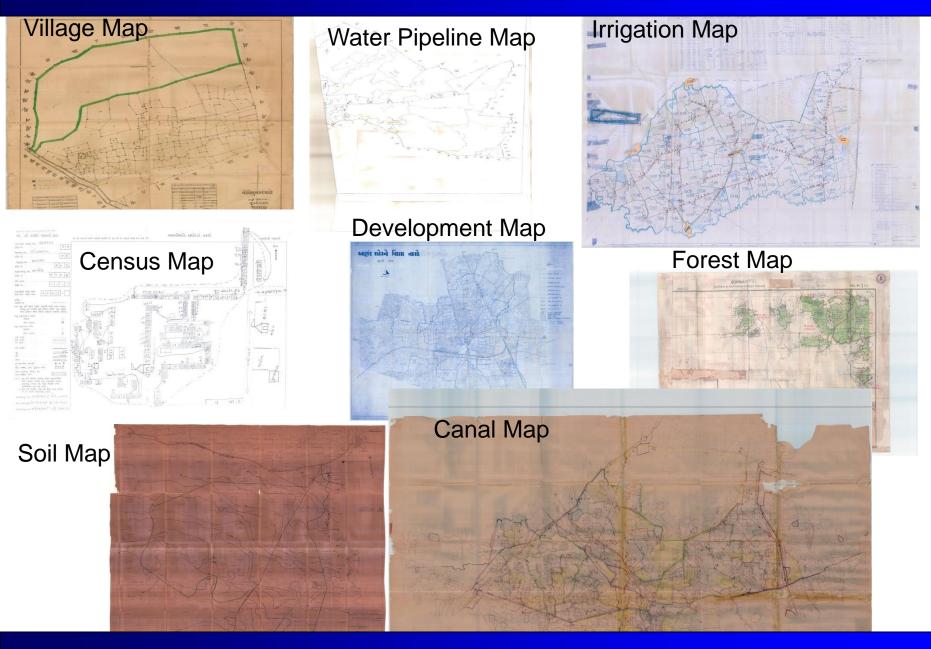


## **Gujarat GIS: Water Supply Network**



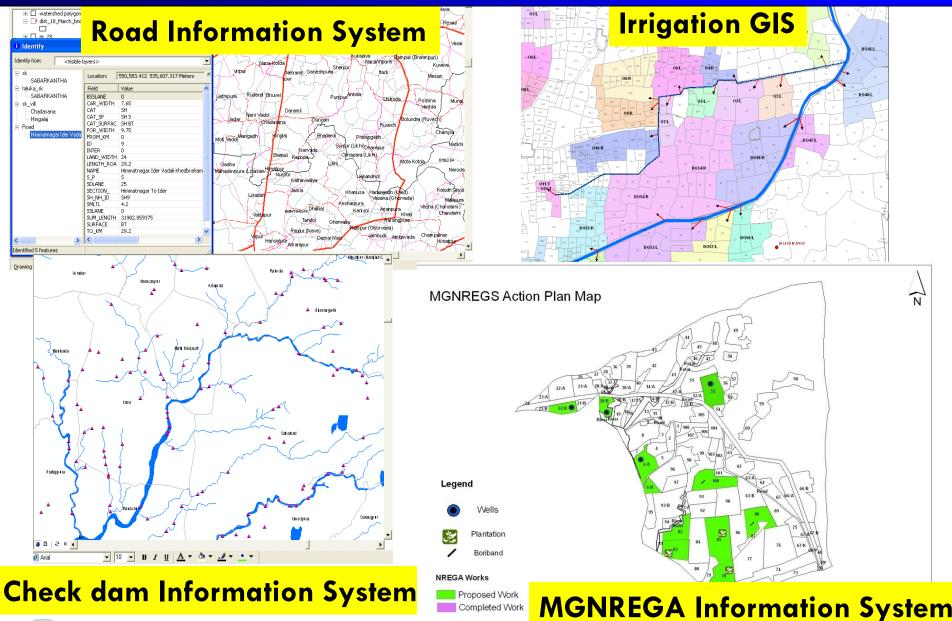
Departs

#### GIS database: Conceptualization, Creation & Applications



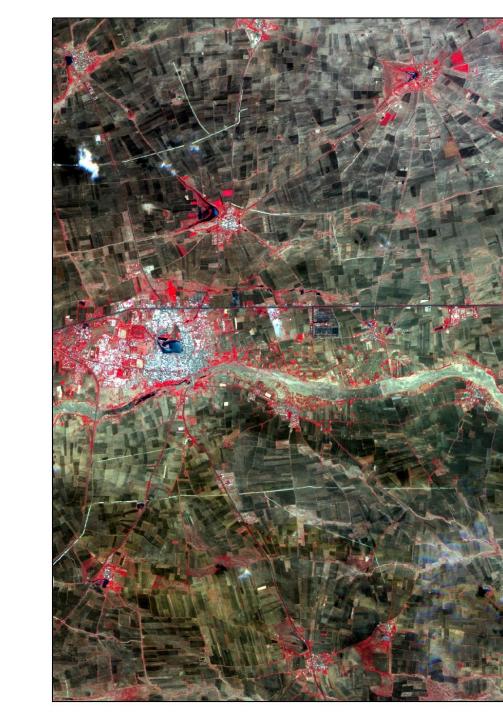
All the maps are superimposed on Geo-referenced Satellite Data

#### GIS database: Conceptualization, Creation & Applications















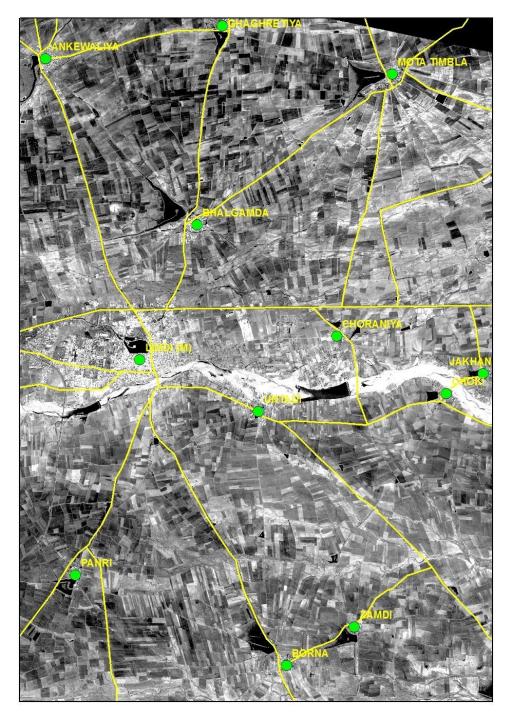








#### Road Connectivity







#### Road Connectivity

